

# THE FUTURE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN BUSINESS

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## Abstract

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a transformative technology of bottom-line importance to business, providing revolutionary solutions, while it is redefining the new problems. This literature review explores the role of AI in business by addressing three critical questions: what challenges businesses have with AI, what problems AI solves for businesses, and businesses potential in the future of AI.

## Introduction

### Literature Review: AI Technologies in Business

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a transformative technology of bottom line importance to business, providing revolutionary solutions, while it is redefining the new problems. This literature review explores the role of AI in business by addressing three critical questions: what challenges businesses have with AI, what problems AI solves for businesses, and businesses potential in the future of AI.

### Integration and Implementation

The biggest challenge businesses face is incorporating AI within their existing systems. But many organizations do not have the necessary infrastructure or technical expertise for adopting AI technologies seamlessly (Bughin et al., 2018). In addition, many SMEs may not be able to afford or justify such financial investment in order to transition to AI driven processes (SMEs).

### Data Management

Businesses often struggle with managing and using their data effectively, partly because their success depends heavily on the availability of data and AI systems are immense consumers of data, and often business data is not as polished as it could be. Among these issues, data privacy, data quality, data siloing impedes the successful deployment of AI (Ransbotham et al., 2017). The compliance with the rules GDPR adds another layer of complexity.

### Ethical and Social Concerns

Ethically, AI adoption comes accompanied by ethical dilemmas like biases in decision making, as well as displacement of jobs. These concerns need and expect to advance in the establishment of ethical guidelines and regulatory frameworks; which are still nascent (Binns, 2018).



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**Lack of Expertise**

Another barrier is a lack of skilled professionals in AI and related fields. The tasks involved in developing, implementing, and managing of an AI system are often difficult to recruit and maintain talent by businesses (LinkedIn 2020).

**Enhanced Decision-Making**

Listening to 100s of customer conversations each month allows us to identify their top issues and quickly implement fixes. For example, predictive analytics is used to predict market trends and consumer behavior to let companies strategise effectively (Davenport & Ronanki, 2018).

**Automation of Repetitive Tasks**

But AI automates routine, repetitive tasks like data entry and data collection/customer support/inventory. It reduces operational costs and frees employees to concentrate on more strategic issues (Huang & Rust, 2018).

**Improved Customer Experience**

The use of AI technologies such as chatbots and recommendation systems, adds up by improving customer experience through personalized interactions, support and support. It encourages customer loyalty and of course sales (McKinsey 2020).

**Risk Management**

Risks identification and mitigation are assisted by AI – it works with historical data and finds anomalies. AI driven fraud detection systems are also widely used in the financial sector (Gai et al., 2018).

**Increasing Adoption Across Industries**

AI is finding its way into Healthcare, Finance, Retail, and Manufacturing. AI applications are versatile enough that it will be a thing in the business sector (PwC, 2019).

**Advancements in AI Technologies**

New possibilities for businesses ready to be unlocked through AI through ongoing advancements in machine learning, natural language processing, and robotics. Current limitations to such terms as explainable AI, ethical AI frameworks are being addressed, which makes AI more 'accessible and trustworthy' (IBM, 2021).

**Economic Impact**

AI is projected to significantly contribute to global GDP growth. According to a report by Accenture (2018), AI could add \$15.7 trillion to the global economy by 2030, underscoring its economic potential and long-term viability in business.



## Challenges Ahead

The future of AI in business looks bright but rests on issues like regulation and enacting ethical implementation of AI and the adaptation of workforce to AI. Hopefully, those companies that do actually manage to successfully navigate these hurdles will be able to achieve competitive advantage.

### Survey:

#### 1. What is the biggest challenge businesses face when adopting AI?

- A. High implementation costs
- B. Lack of skilled workforce
- C. Data privacy concerns

#### 2. How do you perceive the complexity of integrating AI into existing business processes?

- A. Extremely challenging
- B. Manageable with the right resources
- C. Not challenging at all

#### 3. What is the main reason businesses hesitate to adopt AI?

- A. Fear of job displacement
- B. Ethical or legal uncertainties
- C. Limited understanding of AI's potential

#### 4. How do businesses typically address AI-related challenges?

- A. Outsourcing to AI solution providers
- B. Training employees in AI skills
- C. Avoiding AI adoption altogether

#### 5. What concerns you most about AI in business?

- A. Bias in AI algorithms
- B. Cybersecurity risks
- C. Reduced human oversight in decision-making

#### 6. What is the primary area where AI benefits businesses?

- A. Enhancing customer experience
- B. Improving operational efficiency
- C. Driving innovation and new product development

#### 7. Which type of business task does AI excel at?

- A. Data analysis and insights generation
- B. Automating repetitive tasks
- C. Personalizing marketing and recommendations



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**8. How does AI help businesses manage large amounts of data?**

- A. Organizing and categorizing data
- B. Predicting trends and patterns
- C. Reducing data errors

**9. What problem does AI solve most effectively in customer service?**

- A. 24/7 availability through chatbots
- B. Faster response times
- C. Reducing the workload of human agents

**10. Which operational area benefits the most from AI adoption?**

- A. Inventory and supply chain management
- B. Fraud detection and risk management
- C. Employee productivity tools

**11. Do you believe AI will significantly transform the business landscape?**

- A. Yes, in the next 5 years
- B. Yes, but only in the long term
- C. No, the impact will be minimal

**12. What is the future role of AI in decision-making?**

- A. Completely automating decisions
- B. Assisting humans in decision-making
- C. Staying limited to providing insights

**13. Which industry will AI impact the most in the future?**

- A. Healthcare and pharmaceuticals
- B. Finance and banking
- C. Retail and e-commerce

**14. How will businesses use AI ethically in the future?**

- A. Ensuring transparency in AI systems
- B. Adopting AI responsibly with regulations
- C. Prioritizing profits over ethical concerns

**15. Do you think AI will create more opportunities or threats for businesses in the future?**

- A. More opportunities than threats
- B. A balanced mix of both
- C. More threats than opportunities



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**Result:**

**1. What is the biggest challenge businesses face when adopting AI?**

- A.26
- B.21
- C.26

**2. How do you perceive the complexity of integrating AI into existing business processes?**

- A.23
- B.23
- C.27

**3. What is the main reason businesses hesitate to adopt AI?**

- A.20
- B. 28
- C. 25

**4. How do businesses typically address AI-related challenges?**

- A. 22
- B.27
- C.24

**5. What concerns you most about AI in business?**

- A.23
- B. 25
- C. 25

**6. What is the primary area where AI benefits businesses?**

- A. 29
- B. 23
- C. 21

**7. Which type of business task does AI excel at?**

- A. 20
- B. 20
- C. 33

**8. How does AI help businesses manage large amounts of data?**

- A. 21
- B. 25
- C. 27



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**9. What problem does AI solve most effectively in customer service?**

- A. 27
- B. 24
- C. 22

**10. Which operational area benefits the most from AI adoption?**

- A. 27
- B. 20
- C. 26

**11. Do you believe AI will significantly transform the business landscape?**

- A. 19
- B. 22
- C. 32

**12. What is the future role of AI in decision-making?**

- A. 29
- B. 26
- C. 18

**13. Which industry will AI impact the most in the future?**

- A. 26
- B. 28
- C. 19

**14. How will businesses use AI ethically in the future?**

- A. 31
- B. 19
- C. 23

**15. Do you think AI will create more opportunities or threats for businesses in the future?**

- A. 22
- B. 19
- C. 32

**Analyses**

The survey results show that businesses face big challenges with AI, mostly about high cost of implementing it, privacy with data issues and not having enough skilled workers. These problems are tackled by many by training their workers and trying to integrate AI step by step. AI is seen as really helpful for things like making customers happier, targeting ads better and managing suppliers better. But there are also big worries about things like ethics, bias in AI and



security risks. In the future, most people think AI will change industries a lot, with areas like banks and health benefiting the most. Still, there's a preference for AI helping humans instead of taking over completely. While some see AI as a big opportunity, lots are still worried, showing a need for more clarity and rules around how AI gets used. Overall, it's clear AI can do a lot but businesses have to fix issues to really use it well.

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