

WAYS TO ELIMINATE DEFICIENCIES IN READING AND WRITING AMONG PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

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Abstract

Learning letters for primary school students is the process of being able to write them in the correct order and, above all, acquiring knowledge of reading and writing without deficiencies. In these phases we can see that some students have deficits for various reasons. Addressing these deficiencies requires the collaboration of teachers, parents and students.

Introduction

This article discusses effective and necessary methods for identifying the causes of literacy difficulties and eliminating them.

Reasons for defects:

Family environment:

Lack of work with students at home or lack of adequate attention and stimulation

Mental state:

It is about a child's inner and outer psychological vulnerability, self-doubt or fear of changing new knowledge.

Physical factors:

Children with reading, hearing or vision problems, speech defects

Pedagogical factors:

Incompatibility of teaching methods, lack of personal approach

Ways to eliminate defects

Individual approach:

Each student's abilities and learning speed are different. Therefore, teachers and parents should take an individual approach and analyze the child's abilities. For example:

- For students who have difficulty reading letters and texts, it is necessary to choose short and simple texts.

- Children with lower writing skills should be given more time to write more letters and words.

Increase interest in reading and writing

The main factor in this process is the ability to interest children in learning, reading and writing.

We can use the following examples to increase these interests.

- Using colorful images and interactive games

- Reading interesting fairy tales and stories

- Divide the children into small groups and carry out team exercises

Step-by-step learning to read and write.

It is necessary to teach students the letters, sounds and their pronunciation step by step. We approach each letter individually. For example:



- Teaching together with the sounds of the letters “A”-aaa.
- With exercises you will learn how to form words from letters
- To form simple sentences from words and teach how to pronounce sentences correctly

Support language development

Children's language development directly impacts their reading and writing skills and abilities.

For this it is necessary to develop language. For example:

- Memorize poems and short stories
- Regularly perform special exercises for short pronunciation of sounds
- Add new words to expand vocabulary

Use of gaming technologies

Game technologies for primary school students are very effective for teaching children to read and write:

Pun:

- Form words from given letters or sounds

Letter memorization game:

- Arrange the letters of the alphabet in the correct order or make words from mixed letters

Interesting dictation:

- Writing short stories also strengthens the child's attention

Train at home

Parents should be able to help as much as possible at home. For example:

- Do 15-20 minutes of reading and writing exercises every day
- Write a shopping list, a letter to a loved one or a short story about yourself with the children
- It helps strengthen letters and words through logic games

Technical support:

If the child's problem is more serious, such as dyslexia, speech disorders or psychological problems, it is necessary to seek the help of a speech therapist or psychologist. Specialists recommend exercises tailored to the child's needs.

Conclusion:

The cooperation of teachers, parents, and specialists is necessary to eliminate deficiencies in reading and writing among elementary school students. Through a systematic, innovative and individual approach, it is possible to develop children's learning skills and shape them as successful individuals in the future. By making children love reading and writing, we create a solid foundation for their future educational and social success.

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