

FEATURES OF DEVELOPMENT OF PRESCHOOL CHILDREN

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Abstract

This article is illuminated on the basis of features and stages of development of preschool children analytical ideas.

Keywords: Preschool children, tetraing, development, preschool childhood period, devaluation.

Introduction

Preschool age, most more precisely for educators, more precisely in full and compatible development. As they say, this is a direct continuation of age in terms of general sensitivity, which is carried out not to stop detracting young ontogenetic potential. It is a period of age, as well as to communicate with the peers, as well as gaming with peers and mastering the social space of human relationship through real relationships.

MAIN PART

The life stage between the age of 3 and 7 is one of the most important stages in the development of preschool children. It is at this point that the foundation of the human personality: It develops its psychic, memory, thinking, and even self-value. Therefore, it is important that parents understand what processes will take place in the body of the child during this period and helps them to be maximized. Preschool age begins with age called "Three Annearance Crisis". As a rule, it is difficult for these parents: the child becomes stubborn, obedient, reflects everything, in contradictions. But parents should not despair. After all, this is a natural stage of development, and it allows this child to understand its parents as a separate creature and make independent decisions. The main quality that parents need to occupy is patience. Over a few years, the child begins to discover the world in addition to family, and believes in himself. That's "why?" And "I" is the manifestation of this interest and initiative. It is worth patience: So the child learns the world around and determines his limits. During the preschool age - the child's whole mental life and the attitude around it restored. The formation of domestic mental life and internal self-government is associated with a number of neoplasms in the psyche and mind of preschool children.

The social situation is changing. New personal qualities, character characteristics are emerging rapidly. An important event in every child's life is to prepare for the school. The leading means of communication for a preschool age is speech. The answers to the questions help the child

expand the acquaintance with the same truth. The response of adults is very important. This should be serious and understandable.

Preschool age is the main age of the development of the child's knowledge processes. The thinking of pre-school children Visual - effective (during the infancy) Visually - well-developed. This will allow a child to communicate between facilities and their features. This is characterized by the development of a young memory, which is more and more distinguished from perception. First, arbitrary increase and then memorize arbitrary memorization. Imagination is one of the most important neuroasms of up to preschool. Imagination Allows a child to build and create new, peculiar things, which is not before his experience. Although the elements and conditions of development of the imagination are formed at an early age, it reaches the highest level of preschool age.

RESULTS

The main training for a pre-school child is a game. It is in the game that it tests various social roles - for example, in family ("mothers' games", professional (seller, doctor, games) when playing. In addition, the game helps to develop the imagination and thinking, helps to develop their initial skills in communicating with peers and shapes the basis of ethics. In the game, children will have new knowledge about the world, determine the ideas available and regulate their relationship with their peers. The game will help children to control their actions, make new practical decisions for them. In addition, girls' games are different from boys: girls' games are calmer and quieter, boys games are usually moving and noisy. In order to make the development of preschool children, the child should play various roles with different children. Thus, he learns to communicate with his peers and learn the main behaviors. The age of this age will develop more rapidly from cognitive processes. Training games, drawing, modeling, music and physical education classes will be assisted to ensure the comprehensive development of children aged. In boys of this age, special attention should be paid to sports, exercise, which helps to direct energy into a peaceful direction. The drawing also allows you to develop delicate motor skills of the child, teaching it accuracy and developing a aesthetic feeling. But to seven years, there is a mechanical memory in children. Helps children remember things without realizing - for example, learning new words and remembering new words. If a child's vocabulary is usually 1,000 words, while the age of 6-7 is already in the age of 6-7 knows it has already existed. The development of speech and memory also depends on the development of thinking. If the three or four years old do something and then think of something first, then to 5 years, it will be a reflection. Up to six to seven years old, the child will already be the cause and the end and will be able to move such logical chains into other similar situations.

DISCUSSION

During the period between age 3 and 7, children are formed in children. They learn to assess themselves from different positions - they are kind, attentive, diligent and obedient. And here the family and the environment plays a big role. How the child growth depends on the behavior of adults, so it is important to learn to encourage and receive it.

In addition to fear and joy, the child can be angry, sad, jealous. These feelings are unusual for him, so parents should help the child, teaching the child and teaching the child being aware of the child's feelings. It is very important to fill the child with bright emotional impressions - to communicate more with their peers, often go to the circus and kids, museums and experiments often. Another important neoplasm of this period is arbitrary acts. At preschool, the child's behavior becomes impulsive and medicine directly behavioral norms and rules. The period of transition from early age to younger is determined by a 3-year crisis. The child's self-awareness is formed, his unique "I" will appear. Negativeism-adult reaction to adults or requests, a desire to make the opposite. Stubbiness - a child demands not for what he wants something, but to count it in his opinion. Obtaining arbitrary - a child receives what he invented or decided. Devaluation - a child can break his favorite plant, the devaluation of old combines, the devaluation of the old behavior, the child's attitude changes. He is distinguished from psychologically nearably adults.

CONCLUSION

Physical development also stops: 3 to 7 years old, active growth of all body systems is observed. Muscles and skeletons grow, respiratory and circulatory organs grow, the brain is developing. For such global construction, the body needs proteins, fats, carbohydrates, vitamins and minerals. Therefore, it is important to take care of the right balanced diet for the child to receive all the elements you need. In addition, physical activity is also necessary - active games and walking in the open air. But the excess load and professional sports can negatively affect the physical condition of the child - its muscles and skeletons may not be ready for it. Therefore, for parents of gymnastics, figurative flights, dance and other sports, should keep in mind that their parents carefully and to remember the health of their children and remember to visit a doctor regularly. Whether the child is developing or not, it is still a question, but his health problems may remain for the rest of his life. It is not considered for both parents and educators, so you need to use every minute to find a solid foundation to the healthy personality of the child. Soon the child begins to ask questions about morality, morality and surrounding world, which should answer. It is important to understand that the child is unlikely to destroy, you need to find understandable and understandable explanations for what you are interested in.

Thus, parents and teachers need to keep in mind that the initial area that can enter modern society are young age.

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