

## LINGUISTIC STUDY OF WORD CATEGORIES IN FRENCH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES

Islomov Dilshod Shomurodovich

BuxDU doktoranti (DSc)

d.s.islomov@buxdu.uz

<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8793-8031>

<https://buxdu.academia.edu/DilshodIslomov/>

Allayorova Umida Baxadirovna

BuxDu talabasi

### Abstract

This article presents and treats the theoretical perspectives of linguists in the framework of the linguistic study of speech categories within the framework of French and Uzbek languages. At the same time, the examples were weighed down for analysis, final conclusions were reached. Differences and differences of speech categories within the framework of two disparate languages are cited on the basis of examples.

**Keywords:** Grammatical, phonetic, lexical, connective, morphology, word categories, load, preposition, inflection.

### Introduction

Language is a weapon of communication between people, and it can also be called social diversity. Each language is divided into certain rules such as grammatical, phonetic, lexical. Language is a medium based on the expression of people's own attitudes to the external environment, to events, events. French and Uzbek are two unrelated languages. This in itself implies that there are differential and overlapping rules between the two languages. This work consists of the study of morphological features in French and Uzbek languages.

In linguistics, the study of the specific morphological features of different languages plays an important role in determining the general aspects of language construction and structures. The French and Uzbek languages are distinguished by their genetic and typological differences. French belongs to the Romance languages of the Indo-European language family, and Uzbek belongs to the Altai group of the Turkic language family.

The number of parts of vocabulary and connectives that make up the Department of Morphology in the Uzbek language can be compared as follows:

### Literature Review and Methodology

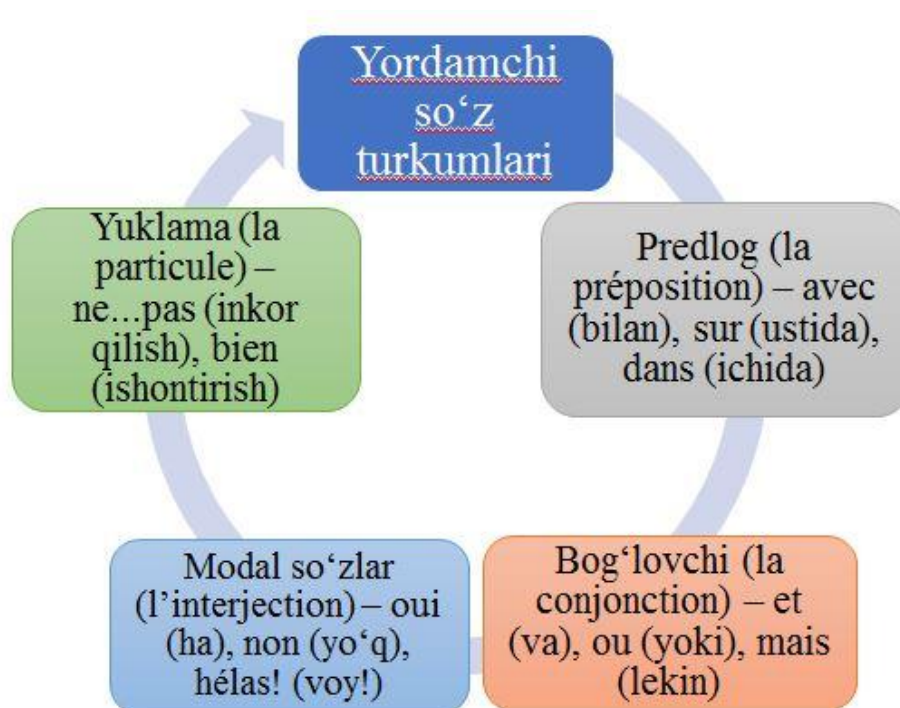
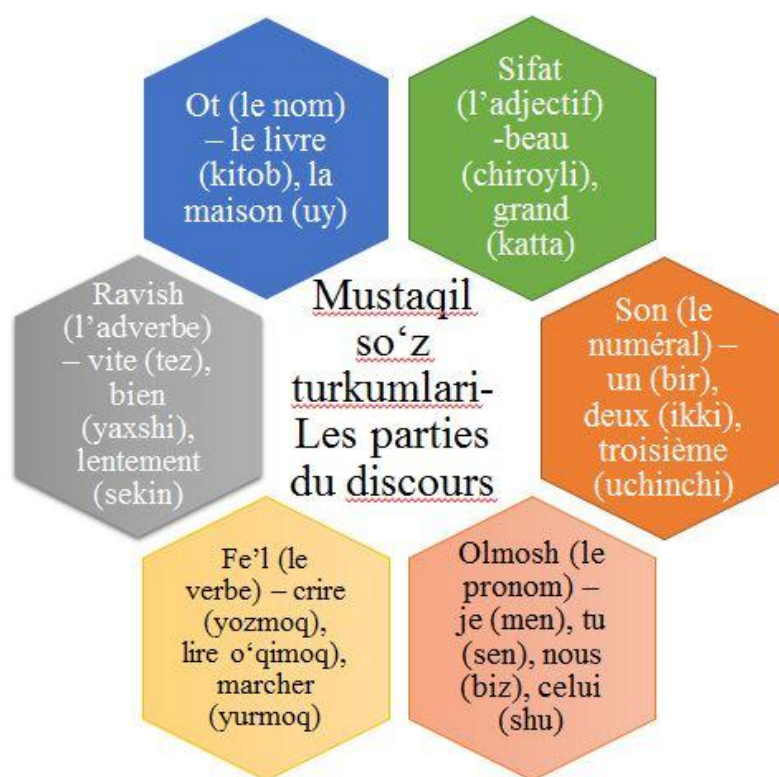
In the Uzbek language, parts of speech consist of independent and auxiliary parts of speech, which are mainly divided into 10. Independent vocabulary consists of 6 and auxiliary vocabulary 4.

One of the main sources in world linguistics is the scientific research of scientists such as Sh.Bally, Ferdinand de Saussure, Baudouin de Courtenay, P.Boppe and A.A. Abduazizov, A.A. Qayumov, Z.R.Saidova, M.N. Tillaeva on the analysis of morphological structures of noun categories in the French language. Currently, the comprehensive analysis and study of the morphological structure of nouns in the French and Uzbek languages on the basis of modern approaches is intensifying.

## Discussion



The main connectives in the Uzbek language – and, or, but, because, if, although, to, etc. In general, it would not be an exaggeration to say that there are 15-20 main binders. There are also 10 parts of vocabulary in French, which include:



## Results

In French, the main conjunctions are *et* (and), *ou* (or), *mais* (but), *car* (because), *si* (if), *donc* (therefore), *parce que* (because), *bien que* (though) and many others.

In French, prepositions and connectives play an independent syntactic role, while in Uzbek, prepositions and auxiliary words are used more.

More information about the parts of vocabulary and connectives that make up the Department of morphology in French and Uzbek languages are as follows:

These mean independent meaning and determine the main content of the sentence.

1. What is the noun (*le nom*) vocabulary? What? answers your questions.

For example: tree, friend, book, city

Types of horses:

Real horses: child, home

Artificial nouns: teacher, writer

Summing nouns: folks, people

Non-proper nouns: someone, something

## Conclusion

In conclusion, it can be emphasized that the Uzbek and French speech categories have many similarities, for example, nouns, verbs and adjectives. However, there are also grammatical differences between languages, such as the designation of gender, the arrangement of adjectives, the expression of the plural. There are also differences in the tenses and usage of the verb. The main difference between the two languages is the presence of rod and articles, the important place of grammatical rod in French and the multifunctional explanation of adverbs in the Uzbek language.

## References

1. Islomov D. S. The articulation of sounds in french. International Multidisciplinary Journal for Research & Development, 10 (10) [Электронный ресурс].
2. Islomov D. SECTION: CULTURAL SCIENCE //MODERN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH. – 2019. – C. 21.
3. Islomov D. S. The Definition of The Concepts of «Phoneme» and «Phonostylistics». Middle European Scientific Bulletin, 9 [Электронный ресурс].
4. Islomov D. S. SIMILARITY ASPECTS OF UZBEK AND FRENCH PHONETICS //International Multidisciplinary Journal for Research & Development. – 2023. – T. 10. – №. 10.
5. Shomurodovich I. D. THE EMERGENCE OF PSYCHOLINGUISTICS, THE SCIENTISTS'SCIENTIFIC-THEORETICAL VIEWS AND ITS CONNECTION WITH OTHER SCIENCES //JOURNAL OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY BULLETIN. – 2023. – T. 6. – №. 5. – C. 213-218.
6. Shomurodovich I. D. ABOUT THE TERM PHONOPSYCHOLOGY //Conferencea. – 2023. – C. 45-47.

7. Shomurodovich I. D. THE ROLE OF EMOTION IN PHONOLOGY //Conferencea. – 2023. – C. 77-79.
8. Islomov D. Uzbek tiliga spets phonetic va phonostylistic effect beruvchi alliteration tushunchasi va san'ati qaqida // CENTER OF SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS (buxdu.uz). – 2022. – T. 16. – №. 16.
9. Islomov D. PHONEME BA PHONOLISTIKA PHONEME BA PHONOLISTIKA TUSHUNCHALARIGA DOIR ILMIY-NAZARIY KARASHLAR //TSENTR NAUCHNYKH PUBLISHTSII (buxdu.uz). – 2020. – T. 1. – №. 1.
10. Islomov D. S. The articulation of sounds in french //International Multidisciplinary Journal for Research & Development. – 2023. – T. 10. – №. 10.
11. Islamov D. S. Scientific and theoretical views on the concepts of phoneme and phonostylistics // Scientific journal of the National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek. – 2021. – T. 1. – No. 2. – C. 1.
12. Islamov D. EMERGENCE OF EMOTION, ITS MAIN CASES IN THE INTERPRETATION OF PSYCHOLOGIST SCIENTIST CARROLL ELLIS IZARD // FERGANA STATE UNIVERSITY. – 2024. – No. 2. – C. 96-96.
13. Islamov D. INTRODUCTION OF THE TERM PHONOLOGY IN LINGUISTICS //CENTER SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS (account.uz). – 2024. – T. 47. – No. 47.
14. Islamov D. Sounds in the Uzbek language sounds articulation //center scientific publications (buxdu.uz). – 2024. – T. 45. – No. 45.
15. Shomurodovich I. D. Phonostylistics is studied by the Russian linguist NS Trubetsky //Gospodarka i Innowacje. – 2023. – T. 42. – C. 715-721.
16. Islomov D. THE TERM PHONOLOGY, PHONOSTYLISTICS ACCORDING TO NS TRUBETSKOY //Models and methods in modern science. – 2023. – T. 2. – No. 14. – C. 19-22.
17. Islamov, D. S. "Peculiarities of French Phoneticsl." Scientific-theoretical, methodological journal of Urgench State University 12 (2021).
18. Islamov, D. Sh. "Theoretical views and analysis on the concept of stylistics (on the example of Uzbek and French languages)." Academic reports of Namangan State University (2022).
19. Samurodovich, Islamov Dilshod. "MANIFESTATION OF THE HUMAN PSYCHE IN LANGUAGE IN THE PROCESS OF COMMUNICATION." The role of the digital economy and modern education in the development of science and development factors 2.2 (2025): 114-118.
20. Shakhnoza, T. "Expression of Averbale Sentence in Uzbek and French." Pindus Journal of Culture, Literature, and ELT 2.5 (2022): 133-138.
21. Shakhnoza, Tuyboeva. "Learning the Polysemy of the French Noun" Souris" and the Verb" Battre"." Central Asian Journal of Literature, Philosophy and Culture 3.6 (2022): 75-79.

22. Tuyboeva, Shakhnoza. "THE INTERPRETATION OF UNUSUAL CASES IN SENTENCE CONSTRUCTION IN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE." *Innovative Development in Educational Activities* 2.6 (2023): 344-347.
23. Туйбоева, Шахноза. "TRANSLATION ISSUES AND STRATEGIES TO ENSURE NATIVE FUNCTIONALITY." *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ* (buxdu.uz) 45.45 (2024).
24. Tuyboeva, Shakhnoza, and Fotima Normurodova. "REPRESENTATION OF THE PLURAL CATEGORY IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SENTENCES IN UZBEK AND FRENCH." *Models and methods in modern science* 2.14 (2023): 42-47.
25. Shakhnoza, Tuyboeva. "Types of sentences and constructions in French." *Gospodarka i Innowacje*. 42 (2023): 736-740.
26. Radjabov, Ruslan Rajabmurodovich. "The french future: Modality in english." (2021).
27. Radjabov, Ruslan. "Ways of expressing future meaning in hypothetical constructions." *Центр научных публикаций* (buxdu.uz) 6.2 (2020).
28. Rajabmurodovich, Radjabov Ruslan. "ON THE CHANGES MADE BY RENAISSANCE LINGUISTS TO THE ORTHOGRAPHY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE." "CANADA" INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DEVELOPMENTS IN EDUCATION, RESEARCH AND HUMANITIES. Vol. 9. No. 1. 2023.
29. Rajabmurodovich, Radjabov Ruslan. "On Orthoepia and the Orthoepic Norm of Modern French." *International scientific conferences with higher educational institutions*. Vol. 1. No. 05.10. 2023.
30. Radjabov, Ruslan. "EARLY REVIEWS OF PUNCTUATION MARKS IN LINGUISTIC SIGNIFICANCE." *Scientific-theoretical journal of international education research* 1.1 (2023): 97-100.
31. Radjabov, Ruslan. "The Formative Stages of the Orthoepia of the French Language." *Journal of Scientific Publications* (Buxdu. uz) 30.30 (2023).

