

## DETERMINATION OF THE FUEL CONSUMPTION OF A CAR IN THE CYCLE OF MOVEMENT IN URBAN CONDITIONS (IN THE MATLAB PROGRAM)

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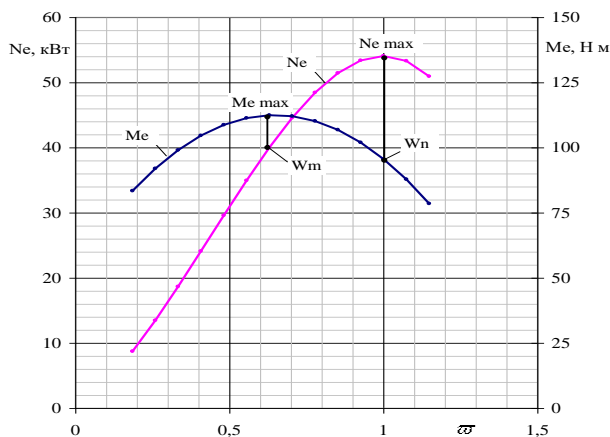
### Abstract

In this article, the determination of the influence of the parameters of the driving conditions of the car on its fuel consumption, the reasonable selection of the parameters of the car for certain operating conditions, and the research of determining the norm of the fuel consumption of the car in the given conditions require long-term test research. The current state of information technology and several computer software provides an opportunity to evaluate the existing processes employing simulation modelling.

**Keywords:** drive cycle, car, fuel consumption, moderation, economy, resource.

### Introduction

To determine the fuel consumption of the car, we use the section called Fuel Consumption in the MatLab program, in this section we will be able to see the fuel consumption of the car based on the data from the engine [1-4].



**Figure 1. External speed characteristics of the Nexia car engine**

To determine the full power, we extract the signal from the speed according to the formula, divide it by  $w_N$ , and multiply it using the Polynomial function to the maximum power in the car passport. The result is in watts, we can divide it by 1000 to kw. We use the Saturation Dynamic function to get the desired power compared to the power coming from the engine [5-9].

$$\omega = \frac{\omega_e}{\omega_N} U = \frac{N_r}{N_{\partial} \eta_{TP}} \quad (2.1)$$

$$P_e = P_{e_{max}} * (-1.815 * \omega^3 + 2.895 * \omega^2 - 0.1953 * \omega + 0.1153)$$



We build a model according to the formula to determine the coefficients  $K_w$  and  $K_u$ , which are necessary to determine fuel consumption. To determine  $K_u$ , the power coming from the engine is divided by the power determined by the angular speed, and we get the result by putting the coefficients using the Polynomial function [10-17].

$$K_U = a_U + b_U U + c_U U^2 \quad (2.2)$$

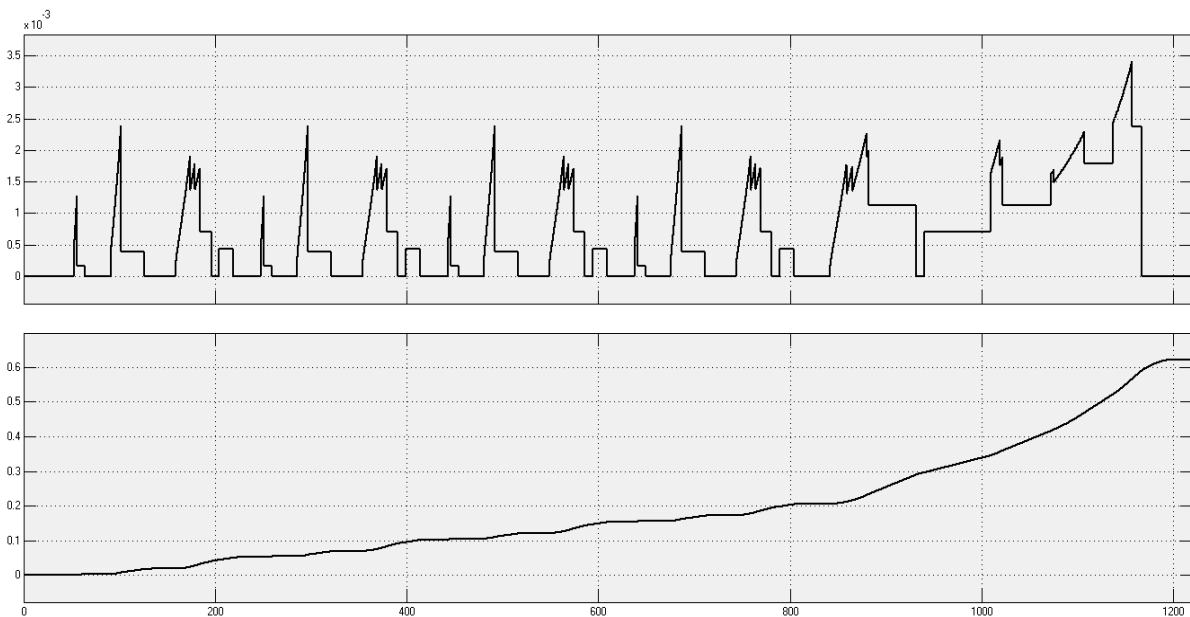
To determine  $k_w$ , we can put the previously determined  $w$  into the Polynomial function.  $K_\omega = a_\omega + b_\omega \omega + c_\omega \omega^2$

To determine the fuel economy, we use the  $G_T$  formula, multiplying the previously obtained results.

$$G_T = \frac{N_k g_e N K_U K_\omega}{1000 \eta_{TP}} \quad (2.3)$$

## Result

We will correct the units of the obtained results. We can convert from hours to seconds, from grams to kilograms, and from kilograms/seconds to litres/seconds. We determine  $Q$  by taking the inverse derivative from  $G_T$ . This part of ours is also ready, now we will create the final subsystem and see the model that completes our work. The model created using the MatLab Simulink computer program, i.e., the model for evaluating the car's fuel consumption in the driving cycle, made it possible to record the result of 5.69 l/100km of fuel consumed by the Nexia passenger car when moving according to the requirements of the NEDC driving cycle (2- picture).



**Figure 2. The amount of fuel consumed by the Nexia passenger car when driving according to the requirements of the NEDC driving cycle.**

## Conclusion

The advantage of the program is that it eliminates the complexities of road test studies and the time and financial costs involved in it. At present, testing and research work is being carried out to confirm the reliability of this model.



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