

DEVELOPMENT OF TYPES OF CULTIVATION IN NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract

In order to develop, improve and independently make the educational system more efficient, the main issues of simplifying the state's complex educational criteria, using innovative technologies, modernizing educational programs and improving the quality of education are considered. Within the framework of this strategy, some major studies, such as increasing scientific and pedagogical potential, quality teaching requirements and independent and effective directions of education, use of innovative methods for managing modern classrooms, educational calculations and development of methodological tools, development of the monitoring system of educational processes, paying attention to the moral and physical development of students, educating and providing perspective, there are several other directions.

Keywords: development of the educational system, integration of technologies, improvement of the qualifications of teachers, effective and innovative educational processes, development of infrastructure, improvement of the quality of education, implementation of scientific products.

YANGI O'ZBEKISTONDA TALIM TURLARINING RIVOJLANISHI

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Annotatsiya:

Ta'lim tizimini rivojlantirish, takomillashtirish va mustaqil ravishda samarali qilish uchun, davlatning murakkab ta'limi mezonini yanada soddalashtirish, innovatsion texnologiyalardan foydalanish, o'quv dasturlarini modernizatsiya qilish va ta'lim sifatini oshirishning asosiy masalalari hisoblanadi. Bu strategiya doirasida, ayrim katta tadqiqotlar, masalan, ilmiy-pedagogik potentsialsizlikni oshirish, sifatli o'qitish talablari va tarbiyalashning mustaqil va samarali yo'nalishlari, zamonaviy o'quv xonalarini boshqarishga mo'ljallangan innovatsion usullardan foydalanish, o'quv hisob-kitoblari va metod vositalarini rivojlantirish, ta'lim jarayonlarini monitoring qilish tizimini rivojlantirish, talabalarning axloqiy va jismoniy rivojlanishiga e'tibor berish, tarbiyalash va istiqbolni ta'minlashning bir qancha boshqa yo'nalishlari mavjud.

Kalit so'zlar: Talim tizimini rivojlantirish, texnologiyalarni integratsiyalash, o'qituvchilarning malakasini oshirish, ta'lim jarayonlarini samarali va innovatsion qilish, infrastrukturani rivojlantirish, ta'lim sifatini yaxshilash, ilmiy mahsulotlarni amalga oshirish.

Introduction

The issues of the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at developing and developing the education system, improving the quality of education and making educational processes more effective are increasing the demand for attention day by day. It is one of the qualitative steps related to the strategy of developing the independent modern education system of the country and increasing the possibility of effective use of the latest trends in the education spheres of foreign countries.

First of all, scientific research works and innovative technologies, making the educational process effective and strengthening, meeting the requirements of new qualified teachers, giving feedback including the use of new technological and informational and educational resources, making education a new it is possible to expand with methods, pay great attention to the development of international cooperation. To further strengthen the development of the educational system supported by the state, to create strong opportunities for innovative approaches in the field of education, to encourage independent educational and methodological activities and to provide a legal and cultural guarantee of the educational process, extensive analysis and it is necessary to make strategic decisions.

In 2016, the President of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan was asked to provide higher learning results for target students, to further strengthen the process of teaching higher education institutions and secondary schools, to develop the education system and its international adopted the decision "On measures to further improve the education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the state level in 2017-2021" to align this regulation with the standards. With this decision, the educational system of Uzbekistan is further developed and supported. The budget funds allocated to the education sector of the state are regularly growing, projects supporting the education sector are being implemented. In this, higher education institutions, secondary education institutions, schools, lyceums and colleges, central organizations that provide services for the improvement of schools, and specialists and personnel in the field of education are being developed. The education system in Uzbekistan is being further improved, adapted to international standards, and opportunities for learning foreign languages are being increased for all students. Along with increasing the state education standards, new technologies, methods, educational programs and opportunities for students and teachers have been developed. In Uzbekistan, serious attention is paid to the development of the secondary education system. Here, large budget funds are allocated to the education sector, and financial and material opportunities are created for educational institutions to improve opportunities for all students at a high level. Thus, the development and improvement of the education system in Uzbekistan is being implemented with significant attention and support from the state.

State support of the education system includes several existing stages.

Goal and topic determination: The goal of education and defined topics play the main role in the formation of the educational system. At each stage, clear and practical presentation of goals is required.



Technical provision of schools: It is important to provide schools with state information technologies and new teaching methodologies, to create an opportunity for teachers to learn new technologies and use them in teaching.

Development of international cooperation and educational materials: In the development of the education system, it is appropriate to develop international cooperation and educational materials between the states. This leads to the strengthening of learning and teaching at the international level.

Ensuring equality among students: Tax revenue in education, learning and adoption of distance learning system with good teachers, state provision of equality among students is important to provide.

Creating a monitoring and evaluation system: It is appropriate to create a system of evaluation and monitoring of the education system by the state. It is important to monitor the performance of teachers and schools, bring in new teachers and create opportunities to evaluate their good results

Support of the education system by the state is a topic of great importance in the development of every society. This brings opportunities to better prepare students, use new technologies, and implement world-class educational best practices. A strong education system plays an important role in training independent citizens and further developing their place in society. First of all, it is necessary to attach importance to the independence, efficiency and simplicity of the state support of the education system. This includes creating better conditions for students and teachers, using new technologies and introducing new teaching methodologies. Support from the state leads to updating the educational process in improving students' technical and practical skills. This will help the students to get acquainted with the latest knowledge and skills in the field, and to strengthen their reading and learning using them. Supporting the state's education system plays an important role in effectively preparing the new generation. Along with technical developments, it is used to provide high quality education to students and make them useful members of society. It will be of great importance to monitor the development of the society, to support the education system by the state, to develop cooperation with international organizations and to study the best practices in the world. It plays an important role in the further development of the society and keeping it in tune with the news in the world.

We can include the following in specific strategies for state support of the education system:

- **Learning and Application of Technologies:** The state should develop a strategy for learning and applying technologies to provide the educational process with technical development. This includes the introduction of online learning platforms, interactive textbooks and new learning methods.
- **Development of Educational Materials:** The State should adopt a strategy for updating and developing educational materials. This provides opportunities to support the latest scientific and technological innovations, to train students in innovation and to further improve the quality of education.



- **Development of Physical Education:** The state's strategy should also allow students to develop physically. Increasing the place of sports and health in the educational system will make students become healthy and active citizens.

- **Establishing a Monitoring and Evaluation System:** It is important to establish an evaluation and monitoring system of the education system by the state, to monitor the activities of students and teachers, to bring in new teachers and to create opportunities to evaluate their good results. These strategies will be important in supporting the education system by the state and will play an important role in learning new professions, making education more effective, and maintaining public health. plays a unique role in the development of the education system and is important in creating good conditions for students. The results of education and the general conclusion of the support of the education system by the state will lead to the development of society. State support creates better educational conditions for students and gives them more choices, as well as provides high-quality teaching materials. As a result, students' knowledge levels increase. The process of supporting the state's education system is dedicated to technological development, and students will be able to improve their technical skills and learn new technologies. State support of the educational system develops cooperation with international organizations. It creates opportunities to increase private knowledge, participate in international collaborations and study the best practices in the world. To support the education system of the state, to provide high-quality education to students, to modernize the educational processes and to study the educational system in alternative cases with the best educational systems in the world, to contribute to the development of society and health. serves to maintain health. It creates independent, productive citizens and good preparation for new careers. The support of the education system by the state will be of great importance in the formation of the laws of the future and independent, economic and social development.

In conclusion, state support for the education system is a key step for a developing society in the use of new professions and the latest technologies. It is of great importance in training independent, productive citizens, instilling new ideas and ideas, and sharing society with the best practices in the world.

As much as education is necessary for a person to reach adulthood and grow into a well-rounded person, education is equally important. Mankind was created with a sense instilled in him by God Almighty. It is a sense of knowing, and from birth to death, man tries to know what he does not know and to teach others what he knows. The role and importance of education in the life of society is very great. The stronger, educated, potential people the society is, the more the state will develop and progress. We all know that every country that has set great goals and wants to achieve a high level of development should pay attention to the education sector first of all. Including, in the Republic of Uzbekistan, focusing on education is considered as one of the main ways to focus on the future, prepare the ground for high goals, and comprehensive development. If we look at the path that Uzbekistan has taken during the past period, our attention is drawn, first of all, to the work done to ensure the well-being of the people and economic stability. At the same time, we can witness that special importance is given to the development of the educational system in these processes.



As proof of our word, we can say that Uzbekistan was the first among the CIS countries to develop the "National Personnel Training Program" in 1997, which provides for the gradual reform of the entire education system. Even so, it is not a lie that there are some shortcomings in the education system of Uzbekistan. For many years, the discrimination of the teaching profession by the society, the lack of protection of its honor and dignity, students going to study only because of obligation, unqualified teachers and educators, excessive red tape in the education system are among them. . First of all, when we talk about the education system, the image of the teacher comes to mind. How high the quality of education is, the growth of students' learning potential, the effective organization of lessons, of course, depends on the level of knowledge and talent of the teacher. We are saddened by some of the situations we are observing in social networks these days. In one of them, the teacher is beaten by his student, and in another, the parents insult the teacher. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev spoke about the personality of the teacher: "We are representatives of the enlightened people who consider the teacher as great as a father and always honor him. When I think of a teacher, I think of the most dear and respected, intelligent and modern, sincere and kind people. Because this teacher gave lessons and education to all of us and raised us among our loving parents.

Today, we are creating the foundations of a new era of development of Uzbekistan. In this, our closest assistants are teachers and trainers, scientific and creative intellectuals. Currently, a lot of practical work is being done to improve the quality of education. Eliminating the factors affecting the quality of education was identified as one of the main tasks. The establishment of the "Educational Quality Control Department" to improve the quality of the education system in our republic, to support every field of education, and to reveal shortcomings is one of the great steps to improve the quality of education. It's done. This department conducts its activities in accordance with the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", the National Program of Personnel Training, the decisions of the Chambers of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan conducts in accordance with decrees, decisions, orders, decisions and orders of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, orders and legal instructions of the State Inspectorate and rectors of the institute, as well as the Regulations on the Department. It is commendable that the "Educational Quality Control Department" has done a number of effective works to improve the quality of education in the development of the educational system of Uzbekistan. But not all problems will be solved by the activity of this Department alone. Therefore, Uzbekistan has chosen the path of step-by-step reform in order to comprehensively develop its education system. It is not for nothing that the implemented reforms start from the field of pre-school education and upbringing.

At the same time, when the attack of various foreign ideas increased sharply, it showed that the preschool education system, which is considered the most important link in the education of our children, is in an important place not only for the future of our society, but also for the future of our country. At this point, let me once again touch upon the teaching profession. We all know that until recent years, the owners of these professions were attracted to work that they did not deserve. Among these are cotton picking and various cleaning jobs. But in recent



years, the attitude towards the teaching profession has changed radically. We can see this in the increase of teachers' salaries, and in the positive change in the attitude of people towards the owners of this profession. If the future of Uzbekistan is in the hands of mature young people, the level of knowledge and potential these young people have, and the role of mentors in their development into mature personnel is incomparable. We are all aware of the Referendum, which is expected to be held on April 30, in order to change and make additions to the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. One of the changes introduced to this Constitution caught my attention. "In the Republic of Uzbekistan, the teacher's work is recognized as the basis for the development of society and the state, the formation and upbringing of a healthy, mature generation, the preservation and enrichment of the nation's spiritual and cultural potential.

The state takes care of protecting the honor and dignity of teachers, their social and material well-being, and their professional growth" (Article 52). New Uzbekistan has chosen the right path of its development and is rapidly moving along this path. Today, our country is being recognized on world forums with its achievements, land and ground resources, good investment environment. Uzbekistan, which is making rapid efforts to rise, is drawing correct conclusions from the mistakes of other countries. Several countries, which were among the developed and rich countries of the world in their time, are now in political, economic and cultural decline. Political scientists who have analyzed the reasons for this think that the education system occupies a small place in the life of these countries, that the attention to the education sector is lower than that of other sectors. Aware of this, Uzbekistan is working to make the educational system equal to the educational system of the most developed countries, and to provide it with the latest techniques and technologies. What can the quality of education give us? First of all, quality education is the main foundation for the future. Students who have received quality education will become mature staff. These personnel are not limited to their own fields, but can analyze other fields as well. The existing mistakes, shortcomings, progress. Such personnel serve earnestly for the development of the Motherland. And in the future, they will try to train talented staff like them.

Conclusion

In conclusion, I can say that today the problem of the quality of education is one of the most urgent problems. We are all aware of the work being done to improve the quality of education and to eliminate deficiencies in the system. But let's not be satisfied with awareness alone. Let us contribute to the improvement of the quality of education and the creation of innovations in the field. How do you say? Let's instill in our children that the teaching profession is an honorable profession, let's introduce kindergartens, schools and universities as their second home, let's teach that physically and mentally mature young people are considered the future of the country. After all, New Uzbekistan is rich with young people who are aiming for new heights.



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