

TRANSFORMATION OF SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL REFORMS IN ENSURING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract

In this article, the implementation of the transformation of spiritual and educational reforms and the strategy of spiritual and educational reforms in ensuring sustainable development of Uzbekistan serves to implement measures in the development of New Uzbekistan, raising the spiritual and educational level of our people, strengthening the material and technical base of cultural and art institutions, comprehensive support of representatives of the sphere. The article also covers the issues of creating qualities in young people, such as loyalty to the motherland, entrepreneurship, willpower, ideological immunity, kindness, responsiveness, tolerance, legal culture, innovative thinking, hard work.

Keywords: Spirituality, ideology, enlightenment, education, upbringing, science, sustainable development, volition, ideological immunity, transformation, tolerance, legal culture, spiritual and educational reforms.

Introduction

Political ideological, cultural development in the world affects the worldview of young people. The youth of the world is taking the development of science, culture to a new level using digital technologies, but in the minds of some young people there is an indifference to social processes, religious extraism and a tendency to various manifestations of "mass culture". Therefore, the formation of a socially active civic position in the thinking of young people is influenced by destructive groups in the form of "mass culture", the improvement of ideological technologies of social protection is gaining relevance.

In the world, ideological, ideological and informational attacks are emerging, aimed at limiting the free of young States, which are intended to keep it in moderation. In today's rapidly developing time, the world is using the product of any progress for two different purposes – on the path of goodness and evil. The negative side of this remains the fact that evil forces, through new means of processing, transmitting and receiving information – computers, smartphones and other similar technical means, pose an ideological threat to the ancient roots, unique and unique examples of our national spirituality, our rich spiritual qualities.

The implementation of the strategy of spiritual and educational reforms serves to implement measures in the development of New Uzbekistan, raising the spiritual and educational level of our people, strengthening the material and technical base of cultural and art institutions, comprehensive support for representatives of the sphere. As noted by the head of state Shavkat Mirziyoyev, “in the development strategy of New Uzbekistan, along with social, economic and political factors, reforms in the spiritual and educational spheres are of paramount importance. We all understand well that if the body of a society's life is an economy, its soul and soul are spirituality. We rely on these two strong pillars in building a new Uzbekistan, a strong economy based on market principles and a strong spirituality that embodies the rich heritage of our ancestors, national and universal ideas.

Spiritual and educational works-a concept that represents a system of activities that promote the spiritual and educational education of the general masses, elevate their general spiritual level, develop their creative abilities, and effectively spend their free time. The content, purpose and conditions of spiritual and educational works are formed in close connection with the social, political, economic, cultural and educational, ideological, ideological characteristics of each time and space. The concept of spiritual and educational work in a broad sense covers the activities of educational institutions educational institutions, clubs, information and resource centers, cultural and recreational parks. A significant place in this is occupied by the museum, cinema, theater and other cultural and educational institutions, as well as the media (newspapers, magazines, Internet, radio, TV).

Specialists in spiritual and educational work are trained at universities, pedagogical and cultural institutes, colleges of culture and arts. While spiritual and educational affairs were formed during the former Union as an independent sphere of totalitarian-ideological activity, the issues of spirituality and enlightenment were treated incorrectly, the amount spent on it was always less than in other spheres. The issue of increasing the number of schools, libraries, theaters and other foci of spirituality necessary for a full-fledged life of a person, improving their conditions, has not been taken seriously. In the following years, great work was carried out on the formation of a national idea, the appreciation of traditions, the restoration of Customs, national values. Wide opportunities were created for the creative work of teachers and doctors, scientists and intellectuals working in the fields of spirituality and enlightenment, cultural whitening institutions and specialists in other fields. At the request of the present time, life, a system was formed in which spiritual and educational work was improved in accordance with the new, time demand and interests. In this, the educational system, museums, houses and palaces of Culture, information resource centers, parks of culture and Recreation provide spiritual and educational service to millions of residents as public institutions. Many events are being organized in order to further improve the spiritual and educational environment in our country, promote and encourage instructive traditions and values that have been polished in its bosom for thousands of years. On this topic, Popular Science, publicistic works, documentaries and TV shows are created and various exhibitions are organized. The direction of spiritual and educational work in this area is aimed at instilling a national idea in the minds and hearts of everyone, bringing up a harmonious generation, bringing up goodness, tolerance, humanity,



kindness, nurturing faith, harmonizing the national-ethnic foundations of spirituality and modernity.

2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities is a concept that expresses the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities carried out in places and the achievement of the expected result from educational work. This is an indicator of the level of productive use of the activities and educational potential of employees of the industry. To achieve this goal, it is important to harmonize spiritual and educational activities with the educational process and use them effectively. In the educational process, it is one of the most important tasks to determine the mechanisms and characteristics of action of factors affecting the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities, to use them efficiently, to educate young people in the spirit of loyalty to national and universal values through spiritual and educational activities. In order for the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities to be high, the formation and development of a sense of upbringing and self-education in young people in the process of their preparation and conduct should be the focus of the organizer. The lecture in the educational system serves to harmonize practical training with spiritual and educational activities, on the one hand, while improving the effectiveness of education, on the other hand, to ensure the continuity of education and upbringing. The wide involvement of young people in the preparation and conduct of spiritual and educational activities arouses a sense of sensitivity in them and further increases the educational efficiency of the event held. An important condition for the effective use of spiritual and educational activities in spiritual and moral education is that it is necessary to take into account the characteristics of each person, to what extent his opinion is formed in relation to a particular event.

In educational institutions, it is necessary to entrust to the students themselves such tasks as planning, organizing, preparing and conducting spiritual and educational events, including extensive involvement of student-youth, especially choosing a topic, drawing up a plan, preparing a script, equipping rooms where the event will take place. The increase in the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities is due to the fact that the plans and scenarios of spiritual and educational events held in educational institutions are drawn up by professors or staff of the educational institution in order to strengthen the cooperation of educational institutions with spiritual and educational institutions in order to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities. Such cooperation, on the one hand, promotes the provision of cultural and educational institutions with an audience, on the other hand, increases the effectiveness and effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities. Moreover, the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities depends on the content of the events in harmony with our national spiritual and moral values, National ideas and culture, spiritual heritage and on the basis of modern forms and interactive methods.

In the context of globalization, it is important to take spiritual and educational work to a new level to ensure ideological security, study the state of the socio-spiritual environment and improve it, educate our youth in the spirit of love for the land and devotion to the profession,



especially today in the formation of the concept of continuous spiritual education in the formation of ideological immunity.

On May 3, 2019, in order to ensure the implementation of the decisions “on additional measures to improve the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work” adopted by the head of state and “on measures to radically improve the system of spiritual and educational work” of March 26, 2021, practical seminars, round tables were held on the principle of “every illuminator-five youth coaches”, “one intellectual-spiritual.

Positive changes in the educational system, in turn, require the improvement of the legal framework of the industry. Today, the radical improvement of the educational sphere has become a requirement of the era. As a result of this requirement, laws are being passed that regulate relations in the field of Education. In particular, on September 23, 2020, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on education” was adopted, through which the relations of the new Uzbekistan in the field of Education reached a new level. Today, Education is being carried out in the Soha with a huge amount of islahot, the main purpose of which is to create all the conditions for the youth to be able to know, to be armed with modern bilms.

Another important reform carried out in the spiritual and cultural sphere in the new Uzbekistan was the adoption of the “concept of continuous spiritual education” of December 31, 2019. Through this concept, it was envisaged that the population will acquire new knowledge on child education, increase its pedagogical culture, regularly familiarize citizens with effective methods of continuous spiritual education and forms of implementation. In the younger generation, the age-appropriate, step-by-step formation of the necessary social skills and qualities for an independent life was established as the main goal of the concept. In the younger generation, the necessary social skills and qualities for an independent life consist in the maturation of a highly virtuous, harmonious generation based on age-appropriate, step-by-step formation.

A new stage in the quality of education in our country was the priority of our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev on January 20, 2023, at an expanded meeting on the development of foreign languages and the system of vocational training in schools, the teaching of schoolchildren in at least two foreign languages and one profession was made a priority.

As of the 2023-2024 school year, a total of 13 schools, one in each district (city), will introduce French in Romitan, Karakol, Olot, Shofirkon and guard districts, German in Kogon city, Kogon, Jondor and Peshku districts, English in Bukhara city, Vobkent and Gijduvon districts, and Korean in Bukhara district. In order to improve the knowledge and skills of more than 3 thousand foreign language teachers operating in secondary schools, training seminars and targeted training courses were established.

The president signed the document on improving the system of spiritual and educational affairs on March 26, 2021

The president signed a resolution "on the radical improvement of the system of spiritual and educational affairs". In all cities and districts, a "place of spirituality and enlightenment" is created, and in universities, the disciplines "spirituality", "professional spirituality" are introduced. On March 26, pezident Shavkat Mirziyoyev signed a resolution "on the radical improvement of the system of spiritual and educational affairs."



The document says that despite the work carried out, a number of systemic problems remain that are becoming an obstacle to the effectiveness of spiritual and educational reforms in the process of renewal in the social, economic and political spheres.

Separately, it should be noted that next year there will be 1.5 trillion soums for science and innovation. Nearly 6 times more than in 2017, the funds play an important role in supporting young people and representatives of Science who seek the cause of science, wishing to implement various innovative ideas. Also, a 4.5-fold increase in the salary of scientists will be a great incentive for the dedication of science.

3. ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT

In our country, special attention is paid to the development of national culture, as well as to the reforms carried out in all areas. Comprehensive measures are being implemented aimed at bringing active integration into the world culture space, preserving the objects of material and intangible cultural heritage, improving the spiritual and educational level and knowledge of our people, strengthening the material and technical base of cultural and art institutions, supporting representatives of the industry.

The decree of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev “on approval of the concept of further development of national culture in the Republic of Uzbekistan”, “on measures to radically improve activities in the field of protection of objects of material cultural heritage”, “on measures to improve the activities of the Ministry of culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan” and “on measures to further increase the role and influence.

One of the reforms carried out in the spiritual and cultural sphere in New Uzbekistan was the development of bakhshishism as an ancient art form, the development of its schools and traditions, the education of talented young people interested in this art form by strengthening the attention to the Bakhshish school, one of the reforms in raising the culture of our people.

Discussions were also organized on interesting topics such as the achievements of Science in the field, the introduction of innovative technologies, the planting of ornamental trees suitable for local climatic conditions, the reproduction of green alleys, the development of a “green economy”.

In accordance with the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on measures to further increase the role and influence of the field of Culture and art in the life of society”, the activities of preserving and using objects of intangible cultural heritage were included in the list of types of activities for which temporary labor certificates are issued to self-employed citizens.

As of September 2020, however, the first Sunday of each month has been declared “open day” in state museums. On the same day, citizens are admitted to state museums for free to infiltrate museum objects and museum collections.

In order to deeply study the ancient and rich history of our motherland, activate research in this direction, educate the younger generation on the basis of national values and invaluable heritage of our ancestors, strengthen the sense of national identity on the basis of patriotism in society and the formation of a sense of pride with their people, and expand the worldview of our

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

Another of the innovations implemented in the spiritual and cultural sphere implemented in our country was the commissioning of the “Friendship” Park of culture and recreation in the Tashkent region on October 21, 2021. This residence was built as a place of cultural and educational events, which embodies the traditions of the development of multinational Uzbekistan. There is no doubt that this residence will serve to further strengthen interethnic relations.

Hence, the dynamics of spiritual renewal has become a national spirituality, generalized by the practical program of one people, national idea, universal spirituality, serving to unite every person in society in the path of good goals from heart to heart. Every reform in our country has matured around the glorious goal that every renewal is "from a national revival – towards a national rise." On the basis of the requirements of the new period of development, the most important tasks that will be carried out in our country have been identified.

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