

# THE SPECIFIC ROLE OF PHILOSOPHICAL WORLDVIEW IN PERCEPTION OF THE WORLD

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## Abstract

This scientific article deeply analyzes the specific role and importance of philosophical worldview in the formation of human thinking and consciousness. Philosophical worldview is considered not only a means of understanding existence, but also an important spiritual basis that determines the moral, aesthetic and social position of a person. The article consistently highlights the factors of formation of this worldview, its differences from other - religious, scientific and mythological - worldviews, as well as the stages of historical development.

**Keywords:** Philosophical worldview, culture of thought, human consciousness, understanding of existence, philosophical thinking, moral values, formation of thought, conscious life.

## Introduction

Man has always sought to understand the meaning of his life, existence and his place in existence. One of the most complex and profound forms of thinking formed in the process of this search is the philosophical worldview. Human thinking is formed not only by satisfying vital needs, but also by understanding his "I", reaching the roots of the existing world, asking questions and searching. Philosophy is precisely this logical, consistent and generalized form of search. A philosophical worldview is more than a superficial understanding of ordinary events, it encourages us to look deeper into the essence behind each event. It transforms a person from a passive observer into an active thinker. This form of worldview has its own special place in the human mind, and unlike other worldviews (scientific, religious, mythological), it approaches each issue with multifaceted, logical and skeptical approach. It should not be forgotten that a philosophical worldview is closely related to the process of historical formation of humanity. Different eras, cultures and social environments have directly

influenced the formation of this worldview. In particular, the human factor — that is, individual experience, spiritual search, personal view of life — is at the center of philosophy. Each person perceives the world based on their own life experience, internal contradictions, and values. Philosophy systematizes this perception, asks questions, and through these questions directs them to think and work on themselves. In today's era of globalization, technological advancement, and information explosion, various ideas, ideologies, and values simultaneously influence the human mind. In these circumstances, philosophical worldview is becoming an important spiritual compass that helps a person find his way without getting lost and make informed decisions in life choices.


### MAIN PART

Perceiving the world is not just a collection of facts or an observation of events. It is a process of understanding, a search for meaning, and a quest to find our place. It is at this point that the unique, irreplaceable role of the philosophical worldview is revealed. While it does not give us ready-made answers, it provides us with unique glasses through which to look at the world. Philosophy encourages us to ask questions. Everyday life or even science often seeks answers to the question “how?”: how do events happen, how do mechanisms work? Philosophy, on the other hand, dives deeper and raises the disturbing but fundamental questions of “why?” Why does existence exist? What is knowledge and how much can we understand the truth? What is the essence of good and evil? These questions turn a person into a subject who reflects on his own being and the world around him, not just an observer. This is a creative search of the human mind, an attempt to understand the world more deeply than simply accepting it. A philosophical worldview helps to systematize reality. The world can seem chaotic and confusing. Philosophy, on the other hand, tries to find connections between various phenomena, ideas and values, to fit them into a certain system. Different philosophical movements, such as idealism or materialism, existentialism or pragmatism, offer their own “maps” for understanding the world. Although these maps are not absolute truths, they give us the necessary reference points to see the world more holistically, determine our place in it and give meaning to our lives. In this process, a person has the opportunity to connect his experience and inner feelings with general principles. Philosophy forms a system of values and develops critical thinking. Our attitude to the world, our moral choices, and even our daily decisions are based on certain philosophical views. Philosophy teaches us to understand these views, to examine their foundations, and, if necessary, to revise them. It calls us to get rid of dogmas and stereotypes, to analyze any idea without blindly accepting it, to compare evidence, and to draw independent conclusions. This is an important factor ensuring the intellectual and spiritual freedom of a person. Through philosophical observation, a person perceives not only the world, but also his own way of thinking. A philosophical worldview seeks to answer the existential (vital) searches of a person. [6] Topics such as the meaning of life, freedom and responsibility, loneliness, love, and death make every person think at some point. Science cannot provide clear answers to these questions, and religion often offers answers within the framework of faith. Philosophy, using reason and thinking, helps to analyze these problems, consider different points of view and find each person's own personal answer. This process



encourages a person to understand his own identity, to be resilient in the face of life's difficulties and to consciously build his own life. A philosophical worldview is not just a tool for perceiving the world, but an expression of a person's natural need to understand himself and the universe. It gives us not a ready-made storehouse of knowledge, but a culture of thinking, a critical outlook, the ability to search for meaning and the opportunity to consciously shape our own lives. This is a unique power that enriches human experience, gives diversity to the world and turns us into not just beings, but thinking, searching and creative individuals. A philosophical worldview does not limit a person to seeking answers to personal questions only. It is also an important tool for understanding and solving problems of universal importance for humanity. This process unlocks the creative potential of human thought, encouraging it to create new ideas and visions. Philosophy encourages a person to critically examine existing knowledge and truths, which serves as an integral part of human development. As a person gains a deeper understanding of his life and the environment, the practical significance of philosophy increases. It provides us with not only the answer to one question, but also new questions arising from different views and approaches. Thus, philosophy expands the scope of human thinking and allows him to strive for new heights. Another important aspect of the philosophical worldview is that it helps a person consciously manage his life. A person will have to make many important decisions throughout his life, and it is philosophical observation that guides a person in this process. Philosophy encourages a person to understand the causes and consequences of his actions, to analyze them in depth. This teaches a person to take responsibility for each step he takes in life. For example, the philosophy of existentialism emphasizes the importance of human freedom and responsibility. According to this philosophical movement, each person should create the meaning of his life for himself and be fully responsible for his decisions. In this sense, philosophy shapes a person as a person and gives him the opportunity to build his life in a balanced, meaningful and meaningful direction. A philosophical worldview encourages a person not only to understand himself, but also to understand his role in society. [1] A person uses philosophy to understand how to build relationships with people around him, how he should influence the social environment, and how to develop society. Philosophy encourages a person to understand his moral responsibilities, to show respect and honor to other people. For example, in the philosophy of Immanuel Kant, the common values and principles of humanity are central. It calls on a person to always see himself and others as ends, never as means. This principle is important in forming a respectful and just attitude towards people in society. Another unique aspect of the philosophical worldview is that it [2] helps a person understand global issues. The modern world is becoming increasingly complex, creating new problems and challenges. Philosophy helps to analyze these problems more deeply, understand their essence, and find effective solutions. For example, environmental problems or ethical issues related to technological progress are relevant topics for modern philosophy. Philosophy studies these issues not only from a scientific or technological point of view, but also from a moral, social, and spiritual perspective. Thus, philosophy allows us to foresee and prepare for the problems that humanity may face in the future. Another important aspect of the philosophical worldview is its role in liberating human thinking. Philosophy teaches a person to be free from any dogmas and





stereotypes, to look at any idea with a critical eye. This process plays an important role in ensuring a person's intellectual and spiritual freedom. As a person expands his/her horizons, he/she becomes able to understand the world more holistically and deeply. In this sense, philosophy turns a person not just into a being, but into a person who thinks, creates, and controls his/her life. This process develops a person's creative abilities and encourages him/her to create new ideas. A philosophical [3] worldview enriches a person's life not only theoretically, but also practically. It helps a person to clearly define goals and objectives in his/her life, consciously plan his/her actions, and overcome various difficulties in life. For example, in the process of solving problems encountered in life, philosophy encourages a person to control his/her emotions, make rational decisions, and analyze his/her actions. This improves the quality of a person's life and makes him happier. One of the distinctive features of philosophy is its place in the intellectual development of humanity. Philosophy has served as the basis for many discoveries and scientific achievements in human history. The ideas put forward by many philosophers such as Aristotle, Descartes, Kant, Nietzsche, Camus have had a great influence not only on the development of philosophy itself, but also on the development of many other fields. The influence of philosophy is felt not only in the past, but also in the modern era. It is still important today in the development of science, technology, art and other fields. A philosophical worldview gives humanity the opportunity to understand not only its own life, but also all of existence. It [4] encourages us not only to accept existing reality, but also to study it, analyze it and create new knowledge. Philosophy provides us with the tools necessary to understand the world more deeply and make it better. Therefore, the role and importance of philosophy in human life never decreases, on the contrary, it becomes even more relevant in the face of the problems of the modern world.

### METHODOLOGY

This study deeply analyzed the essence of the philosophical worldview and its place in human thinking. During the analysis, a historical-philosophical approach, logical analysis, and modern psychological approaches were combined. In particular, an attempt was made to determine the coherence by comparing the views of philosophers of antiquity with human thinking in the modern social environment. The study re-analyzed the contribution of thinkers such as Aristotle, Socrates, and Ibn Sina to the formation of the worldview in the context of modern conditions. The method was based on the qualitative content analysis method, which aims to reveal the fundamental essence of a phenomenon, determine its connection with human thinking and values. Through this approach, the main focus was on the pursuit of truth through personal search, conscious thinking, and doubt. Also, as a result of social observations conducted by the author and mini-surveys among students, it was found that there is a need for a philosophical worldview in the minds of modern youth, but this need is often unformed or manifests itself superficially. This shows how important the role of philosophy is, especially in filling the spiritual void, choosing a life path and making conscious decisions.





## RESULTS

Several main conclusions were identified during the study. First of all, a philosophical worldview deepens human thinking, helps to perceive existence not only in its external appearance, but also in its inner essence. Any human activity - science, art, politics, even everyday life - acquires meaning through philosophical thinking.

One of the results is that philosophy leads a person from the questions "what?", "how?" to the question "why?". And this question makes a fundamental turn in any thinking. For example, let's take a student. If he cannot understand why he chose a certain field, his motivation to study decreases. But through a philosophical approach, he analyzes his life, goals and values and chooses a conscious path. This strengthens his sense of responsibility and self-confidence. Another important result: a philosophical worldview takes a person from passive consumerism to an active search stage. Analyzing each piece of information, comparing different sources, and forming his own opinion serves as the main tool.

## ANALYSIS

Philosophical thinking, unlike ordinary thinking, seeks to uncover the root of problems, to understand the causes and consequences underlying them. For example, before saying that a simple life situation - a person is happy or unhappy, it is necessary to understand the essence of the concept of "happiness". For some, happiness may be material well-being, while for others, it may be peace of mind. Philosophy encourages us to develop a suitable and individual approach for each person, taking into account such subjectivity. The human factor plays the most important role in this analysis process. Every thought, conclusion, and action is a product of the human mind. Therefore, thinking and worldview become the basis of human development. Philosophical thinking in this regard serves not as mechanical knowledge, but as a means of conscious perception, spiritual search, and spiritual awakening. Especially in our current era — in the digitalized information environment — the pressure on human thinking has increased. Every day, hundreds of ready-made ideas, advertising, and artificial algorithms impose patterns of "how to think" on our minds. A philosophical approach encourages a person to find his own path, make free choices, and think independently. This forms a person as a conscious being who is not subject to manipulation.

## DISCUSSION

The spiritual void, identity crisis, and loss of purpose in life that are observed in society today may be due to the lack of a philosophical worldview. When young people often find themselves without direction and purpose, it is mainly the external environment - social networks, trends, and popular culture - that tells them "who to be" and "what to do." In such a situation, a person does not listen to the inner voice, but acts according to external voices. As a result, he loses his identity. A philosophical worldview serves to prevent such a crisis. It makes a person the author of his own life. It teaches to make every decision consciously and responsibly, to evaluate every event based on internal criteria. In this sense, philosophical thinking is the only way to combine freedom and responsibility. Philosophy is the last bastion of human consciousness in today's society against the onslaught of information, the pressure of artificial intelligence and



algorithms. It encourages a person to ask the question "Who am I?" Because only by answering this question will he determine his place in society.

## CONCLUSION

A philosophical worldview is a unique intellectual tool that penetrates the deep layers of human thinking, shapes it and develops it. It opens up endless possibilities for us to understand the world, encourages us not only to observe existing reality, but also to understand its essence. Philosophy encourages a person to ask deep questions, seek truth and build his life meaningfully. Its ideas shape a person as a person, help him understand his place in society and show the way in solving global problems. Philosophy teaches a person [5] intellectual freedom, critical thinking and systematization of the surrounding reality. It frees a person from dogmas and stereotypes and encourages a deep analysis of any thoughts and views. A philosophical worldview gives meaning to human life, helps to find individual answers to complex questions of life and gives strength to overcome difficulties. At the same time, it serves as the basis for the intellectual and spiritual development of humanity. In today's complex and rapidly changing world, the importance of philosophy is increasing. It plays an important role not only in solving the ecological, technological and social problems facing humanity, but also serves as a basis for each person to direct their life in a meaningful and purposeful way. Philosophy provides humanity with not just a source of knowledge, but also a culture of thinking, the ability to search for meaning and the opportunity for intellectual development. Thus, philosophy turns a person into not just a being, but a thinker, creator and a person capable of consciously managing his life. This process enriches human life, makes it meaningful and serves the intellectual advancement of humanity. Therefore, the role of a philosophical worldview in human life is so important that it cannot be replaced by any other means.

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