

DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS OF JUNIOR SCHOOL AGE TO STUDY

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Abstract:

This article contains information about the use of examples of folk art to increase the interest of primary school students in reading, and especially about the duty of pedagogues to interest students in reading, which is the demand of today's age. information is given.

Keywords: Reading, folklore, education, book, young generation, mother, teacher, free thought.

Introduction

Five important initiatives were put forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in March 2019. This includes the tasks of widely involving young people in culture, art and sports, forming in them the skills of proper use of modern information technologies, raising the culture of reading, and ensuring the employment of women. During the past period, about 300 laws and more than 4,000 decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at radical reform of all spheres of state and social life were adopted within the framework of the Action Strategy for the five priority directions of the development of our country in 2017-2021. In 2022, as part of the tasks set for improving the quality of education in the development strategy: a) Starting from April 1, payments of up to 3 million soums per month of parents sending their children to non-state preschool educational organizations and schools should be exempted from income tax.

The Ministry of Finance (T. Ishmetov) together with the State Tax Committee (Sh. Kudbiyev) should submit to the Cabinet of Ministers the drafts of regulatory legal documents that provide for the introduction of relevant amendments to the Tax Code and other legislative documents within two months;

b) in order to adapt the secondary education system to modern requirements: to allocate 605 billion soums from the State budget for the implementation of the textbook renewal program in general secondary educational institutions;

141 thousand new educational places should be created and their number should be increased to 6.4 million by the end of 2026. Together with the Ministry of Public Education (B. Saidov), the Ministry of Finance (T. Ishmetov), the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations (N. Khusanov) and other interested ministries and agencies, the creation of new educational positions and the occupation of schoolchildren - let him consider measures for vocational



training. The rapid development of world education requires an innovative and creative approach to the educational process.

In developed foreign countries, including the USA, Canada, Poland, Finland, and Japan, teaching processes are carried out on the basis of an innovative and creative approach.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, who deeply analyzed this situation, on August 23, 2019, in a dialogue with public education and higher education staff, spoke about the urgent tasks that should be carried out in the continuous education system. "... to raise the reputation of the teachers working in the institutions, as well as today the teachers themselves should have a new creative approach to the educational process" [1].

As the Republic of Uzbekistan strengthens its independence year by year, the support and future of this country depends on the growing up of today's generation as a well-educated, healthy, spiritually mature person.

The science of psychology and its methods play an important role in improving a person's mentality, emotions, independent participation in the process of education and upbringing, inner experiences, and the effectiveness of self-formation as an active person. There is a saying in our people that "Knowledge acquired in youth is a pattern carved in stone" has existed since time immemorial. Therefore, the Uzbek people attach great importance to the education of children. Even according to the researchers' research, whatever psycho-physiological conditions a pregnant woman experiences during the 9 months, each of her conditions has a strong impact on the child in her body. Education of students has always been considered the most urgent issue. The development of your society will depend in many ways on people's mind, intelligence, morals. Giving a child examples of folklore that is useful for his future life, telling him stories, fairy tales, and legends about various manners will have a great effect on increasing the child's interest in reading.

Mothers play an important role in making children interested in reading. At the time of giving a book to the child, encouraging him to read, if the mother herself spends all day on social networks, wasting time on the Internet, her child's interest in reading will go in the opposite direction. The best role model for a child is his mother. If a mother gives a book to her child and reads it together, the child's interest in reading will increase, and the mother-child relationship will be strengthened. The child's interest in books increases day by day. If the child begins to read the book he read with his mother together with his classmates, the benefit will be even stronger. But the teacher-pedagogue has a big contribution here. If the teacher conducts reading through the method of competition, the interest of the students will increase significantly.

Because children love to compete, compete, and be encouraged. Children are like ordinary white cotton. How to enter this cotton, and what color it is, depends on its teachers in many cases. If we instill in them a love for books from a young age, they will live relying on books for the rest of their lives. A well-educated person thinks first of all about the interests of the country and the people. Because the happiness of each individual is different and cannot be realized in its own way. When the people around are happy and prosperous, everyone feels happy. This rule has existed since ancient times and has been followed in different ways in



different periods. Ideologies, ideas, political and social laws have differed from each other in different societies that mankind has experienced.

Education and upbringing works served to meet the needs of the existing society as a social order. At the same time, various educational systems have been formed. New views, provisions, theories and examples of practical experience have emerged. At a time when mankind did not yet know how to read and write, the ideas of educating young people were reflected in the examples of folk art. It has been tested and refined by experience for a long time. It has reached the level of strong educational influence. Even after the emergence of reading and writing, folk oral creativity did not lose its position, on the contrary, its effectiveness increased even more, being absorbed into the content of written literature. Primary education is a stage that strengthens a child's mental education, is carried out in an integral connection with other areas of education, expands the scope of knowledge and worldview, and most importantly, ensures successful education in higher classes.

Because of this, all the subjects taught in elementary grades, their sections, each topic and concepts with special attention, the readiness of the child for personal knowledge, the individual character plays a big role in their general mood, that is, more engaged with the child. will have to be done. Most importantly, any child with the basic skills and the right motivation can achieve. Below are some proven tips and strategies to encourage your child to learn. Apply them correctly and you will discover the "joy of learning" in your student.

Put the student in the "driver's seat" as much as possible. What does it mean? If a child feels controlled, they will not be interested in learning new things. You need to teach the child to control himself, that is, "put him in the driver's seat." Whether at home or in the classroom, children are empowered to directly participate in their own educational choices. A good way to do this is to provide opportunities for children. Engage in open and honest communication. Encourage the student to express their opinions about various events. Create an open environment where he feels comfortable expressing his likes, dislikes, or concerns. When he shares his opinion, validate his feelings.

This has a positive effect on the student's learning environment. If the child realizes that his thoughts are not interesting to others, instead of a positive mood, an aggressive character will appear. To avoid this, you must always create a healthy communication environment. Recognize and celebrate achievements. It is important to recognize and celebrate a student's achievements, no matter how small. This requires constant positive support, especially for elementary school students, to keep them interested in learning and to challenge themselves to do better. Be sure to follow the tips above. If you pass on this knowledge now, you will greatly help them to be successful in the future.

Summary. Nothing can be overlooked in the education of elementary school students. There should be no "small", "insignificant", "trivial" things in child education. Because it is always necessary to remember that "big" problems arise from such trivial things. Outside of school, when the child is tired of television and computer, it was found that it is possible to make a great contribution to mental, moral and health. It can be seen from this that the cooperation of parents and elementary school teachers in raising children contributes to the high level of knowledge and education of the future generation. Therefore, without spoiling the life of the



growing future generation, that is, let's share love with them, without being unkind and ignoring them, giving them mobile devices all day long so that they can sit quietly, It is necessary to make a strong and joint effort to put books in the hands and mouths of children, to introduce them to the history of the past, to inform them about folklore examples, and to increase their interest in reading.

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