

THE GENERAL SECONDARY EDUCATION SYSTEM IN UZBEKISTAN (1991-2025)

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Abstract

Uzbekistan in 1991 to independence after reaching, education the system is also large to changes face came. In particular, the general middle education — that is elementary and of the school middle stage — this period inside structure in terms of, content in terms of and infrastructure in terms of noticeable updates in this article, the years 1991-2025 between general middle education in the field was main changes seeing is released.

Keywords: Constitution, National personnel preparation program, lyceum, college, organizational reforms, innovative technology, continuous education.

Introduction

Independence initial in the years school in education "Soviet from the "period" inheritance remaining the system modernization to do need to the surface came. In the 1992 Constitution school education The right to education was recognized in 1997. "about" of the law new edit acceptance was also done, the National personnel preparation program (National Program of Personnel Training) accepted was done. This program from school to vocational training in passing unity to provide aimed at was — that is school and supreme education between bridge create. Structure in terms of , in the late 1990s education like 4+5+3 in the system system offer was done, that is, 4 years elementary, 5 years basic, 3 years complete (e.g. , high school / college) stage.



This in stages infrastructure update, teachers qualification education, school buildings repair such as initiatives started.

High education system improvement for the purpose last 5 years 313 in normative - legal document acceptance were made, 12 of them President Decree and 65 resolution , 169 Ministers Court resolution, 66 departmental document , 1 piece Uzbekistan Republic Law.

In the 2000s, the total middle in education content , methodology and school system structure in terms of noticeable updates event gave . For the years 2004-2009 intended for “ General school education develop program " acceptance " was done — schools material and technical base updated, laboratory, computer equipment with equip works started. Content in terms of, in schools deepened education , various in directions schools organization (for example, specialized high school / lyceum) began . In the 2000s, 9 - year mandatory general education system in practice wide manually started. Also, teachers to encourage them qualification education, in schools innovative technologies current to grow according to affairs was strengthened . During this period education system main columns — continuous education principle (“preschool → general school → vocational education → higher education education ") was founded.

Starting in 2016, new president policy with education to the field big attention look at started, school in the system quality to increase directed measures many applied. In August 2017 president under the leadership of school and profession education between integration provision and 11 years general school system current to be issue discussion In 2019, the “Public Education System Development Concept-2030 ” was approved. He is educated content update , non-governmental schools development , teachers social status improve such as goals marked . To the 2023 Constitution in changes education law , general school education state by guaranteed order strengthened. By 2023, schools number increased, but many schools to oneself typical problems — classes many turn of schools lack — with In short, this in the period education system quality in terms of promotion, pedagogue personnel, infrastructure and schools organization to be according to big to work entered.

Latest one or two year inside general middle education in the system again important reform announcement was done, in particular structure and assessment in the system . In 2025 announcement as it is done, school 11 years of education 12 years from the system to the system changes. That is, one preparer year + initial + main + complete school stages is formed. This with together, 9th and 11th grade students for only state exams current education, profession and supreme to education at the entrance results based on entrance system improvement in sight is being held. Their purpose — education system international to standards adaptation, graduates competitive to do, abroad education to take opportunities expansion. So that the reform will be completed in 2025 big stage begins and this general middle education system modern requirements with adaptation for serious is a step.

Every how much May your plans be rich, education in the system solution to be need was one row There are also problems:

- Mac tabs infrastructure: 10,522 total in 2023 school activity running, but many one how many in line student acceptance what is doing record done.

- Staff: Teachers qualifications, especially edge in the regions, still high at the level not being record done.
- Content and methodology Feature: Fast changing world requirements, digital technologies, foreign language to be trained such as aspects in schools complete current it won't be possible.
- Corruption, resources equal impossible distribution and good quality to education entrance territorial differences such as There are also factors.



In the country supreme education systematic reform to do priority directions designation, personnel preparation process quality in terms of new to the stage raise, higher education modernization to do, advanced education technologies based on social industry and economy networks develop for the purpose Uzbekistan Republic High education system development until 2030 concept approved and done is being increased.

Viewed complex measures as a result last 3 years inside universities number 132 increased (compare) for , 77 universities in 2016 there is was), of which 99 local and 33 foreign universities and their branches . Admission quota from 66 thousand to 181 thousand increased. Universities material and technical base strengthened. Foreign countries with joint education programs 64 new ones within specialty according to experts preparation started. Professors and teachers work right average 3.5 twice growth provided.

Work of the population occupied with supreme information to receive for conditions create 18 universities in 71 universities for the purpose correspondence and evening education forms organization Universities acceptance made students number 2 .2 twice to increase achieved (if in 2016 268.3 thousand student was If , in 2020 590.1 thousand student will be).

Country of life all in the fields science and innovative development positive in the field as well changes is being observed. This the field fundamentally reform to do for following measures being viewed:

Research in 2017-2021 institutions infrastructure reinforcement and innovative activity develop according to complex measures confirmed, in which research institutions activity improvement, their material and technical base reinforcement and innovative activity develop for comfortable conditions create in sight caught;

Innovative development of the ministry activity Uzbekistan Republic of innovative and scientific and technical development in the field only state policy done increase, society and

state his life every one-sided development, the country's intellectual and technological potential to increase focused;

Innovative development of the ministry activity organization Global innovation index to the rating According to the country 's 2030 of the world Top 50 countries in a row entrance provision for the years 2019-2021 intended Uzbekistan Republic of innovative development strategy acceptance was done;

Conclusion

In general in total, 1991-2025 during In Uzbekistan general middle education system big step by step from reforms passed: independence period structure in terms of updated, content and pedagogy updated, quality to increase directed measures seen.

In the future and the following important will be:

- Reforms in practice complete done increase and monitoring results.
- In education inequality reduce — margin areas, few provided families students for opportunities expansion.
- Qualified teachers preparation, modern methodology and from technologies use expansion.
- Education content international standards with adaptation, global requirements into account to get, to students competitive knowledge and skills to give

With this Uzbekistan general middle education in the field development and reforms about general appearance harvest will be.

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