

## PEDAGOGICAL SKILLS IN THE PROCESS OF SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION

Qulmurodova S.  
SamDPI assistenti.

Suyunova Navbahor  
SamduUF Maktabgacha talim yo'nalishi talabasi

### Abstract

This article analyzes the importance of pedagogical skills, its content and main components in the effective implementation of spiritual and moral education from a scientific point of view. The article explores the role of the teacher in the process of spiritual and moral education, his methodological and communicative skills, as well as the mechanisms of formation of moral values in students in the educational process. The results of the research show a strong relationship between pedagogical skills and the effectiveness of spiritual-moral education. At the same time, the article presents modern pedagogical approaches and practical recommendations that serve to strengthen moral education in the education system.

**Keywords:** Spiritual and moral education, pedagogical skills, ethical values, educational process, pedagogical approaches, upbringing of students.

### Introduction

Spiritual and moral education is one of the most important areas of the education system today. One of the main tasks of teachers is to form in students such qualities as moral values, responsibility, honesty, respect and patriotism, to prepare them for life. In this context, pedagogical skills stand out as an important factor ensuring the effectiveness of the process of spiritual and moral education.

Pedagogical skill is the ability of a teacher to use knowledge, skills, communicative and methodological abilities in a harmonious and effective way in his professional activity. In the process of spiritual and moral education, the teacher's skill is not only the transmission of moral values to students, but also the process of accepting them and applying them to everyday life. At the same time, pedagogical skills have a positive effect on the social and personal development of students.

In the modern educational environment, not only theoretical knowledge, but also practical skills, interactive methods and innovative approaches play a great role in the implementation of spiritual and ethical education. Research shows that a teacher with high pedagogical skills creates effective communication with students, encourages them to think independently, make critical decisions and apply ethical values in everyday life.

Therefore, the purpose of the article is to analyze on a scientific basis the essence, main components and methods of its development of pedagogical skills in the process of spiritual and moral education. The objectives of the research are the following: to define the concept of



pedagogical skills, to study its role in spiritual and moral education, to analyze modern pedagogical approaches and methods.

### Key Section

The concept of pedagogical skills and its significance

Pedagogical skill is the ability of a teacher to effectively organize the educational process, which serves to develop knowledge, skills and personal qualities of students. Pedagogical skills are based not only on theoretical knowledge, but also practical skills and are inextricably linked to the personal qualities of the teacher.

Teaching skills consist of the following components:

Theoretical knowledge – knowledge of a teacher in psychology, pedagogy, methodology, moral values and theory of upbringing. This knowledge serves as the basis for the process of correctly directing students, motivating them and instilling moral values.

Practical skills - effective organization of the educational process, the use of interactive methods, problem situations and assistance in the personal and social development of students.

Personal qualities – moral stability, patience, sincerity, kindness and reliability of the teacher are important in influencing students.

The main task of pedagogical skills is the formation of students' moral and spiritual values, stimulation of their personal and social development. At the same time, pedagogical skills improve the quality of education and the effectiveness of the educational process.

#### 2. The concept of spiritual and moral education and its pedagogical significance

Spiritual and moral education is the process of forming moral values, social norms, ethics and cultural values in a person. It serves the reader to develop as a person, to become a useful and morally mature person for society.

The main tasks of spiritual and moral education:

1. Development of moral qualities in students, such as goodness, honesty, fairness, love;
2. To promote awareness and observance of national and universal values;
3. Formation of the individual's ability to make moral decisions and self-regulation.

Spiritual and moral education in the pedagogical process is carried out through the following aspects:

1. Development of students' personal qualities – the formation of students' skills of independent thinking, moral assessment and adaptation to social norms.
2. Instillation of cultural and social values - education through national traditions, norms of society and human values.
3. Creating an ethical environment – creating a positive, respectful, stimulating environment in the classroom and learning environment.

Spiritual and moral education is a direct practical field of pedagogical skill, which is carried out through the knowledge, skills and personal qualities of the teacher. In the educational process, pedagogical skills and spiritual and moral education are interconnected and serve the development of students as individuals.



## **The relationship between pedagogical skills and the process of spiritual and moral education**

Pedagogical skill is the most important factor that ensures the effectiveness of spiritual and moral education. It plays a direct role in shaping students' moral values, guiding them towards social and cultural norms.

The main aspects of pedagogical skills in spiritual and moral education:

1. Ability to work with information - a teacher conveys spiritual and moral knowledge to students in an understandable, interesting and effective way. Interactive techniques, visual materials and examples are important in this process.
2. Communication and communication – the teacher's speech culture, listening and understanding skills are important in influencing students. Through sincere and loving communication, it becomes easier for students to develop moral qualities.
3. Application of active pedagogical methods – students develop ethical and social skills through problem situations, role-playing games, group work and project methods.
4. Students are directly influenced by personal exemplary qualities – honesty, love, manners and discipline of the teacher. It shapes their ability to make moral decisions and adhere to social norms.

As a result, pedagogical skills and spiritual and moral education complement each other and improve the quality of the educational process.

## **Methods and mechanisms of the formation of pedagogical skills**

Effective ways to develop teaching skills include:

1. Theoretical training is the deepening of the teacher's knowledge of moral and spiritual values, educational methods and pedagogy. This knowledge helps the teacher to correctly guide students and provide them with moral and meaningful education.
  2. Development through practical activities – through seminars, trainings, project works and educational sessions, pedagogical skills are consolidated. A teacher increases efficiency by applying his experience in practice.
  3. self-development and analysis – the teacher analyzes his/her activities, identifies strengths and weaknesses, mastering new techniques and integrating them into the pedagogical process.
  4. Use of creative and interactive methods - the formation of students with moral thinking, decision making and social responsibility through role-playing games, problem situations, group work.
  5. Mentoring and consultation mechanisms – experienced teachers provide practical advice to young professionals, help to improve pedagogical skills through exchange of experience.
- These methods allow the teacher to support the personal and moral development of students, to effectively organize the educational process, as well as to carry out spiritual and moral education qualitatively.

In order to develop pedagogical skills and make spiritual and moral education more effective, it is important to implement the following recommendations:

**Constant scientific and methodological training** – teachers must regularly undergo advanced training in pedagogy, psychology and methods of education.

**Extension of practical activity** - improvement of pedagogical skills by means of seminars, trainings, project works and interactive lessons.

**Attention to personal development** – the teacher should develop his personal moral qualities, strengthen patience, love and sincerity.

**Use of innovative methods** - introduction of creative and interactive methods to stimulate students to independent thinking and ethical decision-making.

**Exchange of experience and mentoring** – young teachers can hone their practical skills through cooperation with experienced specialists.

### Analysis and improvement of results

The teacher should analyze each educational process, identify strengths and weaknesses, develop ways to increase efficiency in the future.

Thus, the development of pedagogical skills increases the effectiveness of spiritual and moral education and serves the full development of students as a person.

### Conclusion

The role of pedagogical skills in the effective organization of spiritual and moral education is invaluable. The results of the study show that pedagogical skills serve to form moral and spiritual values in students, combining theoretical knowledge, practical skills and personal qualities of the teacher.

The main building elements of pedagogical skills - theoretical knowledge, practical skills and personal qualities - are the main factors determining the effectiveness of spiritual and moral education. Through this skill, the teacher establishes effective communication with students, encourages moral decision-making, instills national and universal values and develops the ability to adapt to the social environment.

Theoretical and practical methods of formation and improvement of pedagogical skills - continuous scientific training, interactive methods, practical classes, mentoring and self-development - significantly improve the quality of spiritual and moral education.

Pedagogical skills and spiritual and moral education are inextricably linked and play an important role in the development of students as a person through the personal and professional qualities of the teacher. Therefore, the continuous development and improvement of pedagogical skills is a priority task for every educator.

### References

1. Abdukarimov, M. (2018). Innovative methods in pedagogical skills and teaching and educational process. Tashkent: Uzbekistan Pedagogical Institute Publishing House.
2. Islamova, G. (2020). Spiritual and ethical education and modern pedagogical approaches. Tashkent: Science and Education Publishing House.
3. Rakhimova, D. (2019). Methods of formation of moral and social values in students. Tashkent: Tashkent State Pedagogical University Press.



- 
4. Sodiqov, A. (2017). Effectiveness of pedagogical skills and educational work. Tashkent: Uzbekistan Pedagogical Publishing House.
  5. Tursunov, F. (2021). Fundamentals of spiritual and moral education and pedagogical approaches. Tashkent: "Science" Publishing House.