

Methods of Educating Students in The Spirit of Patriotism

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Abstract

Youth-methods of upbringing in the spirit of military-patriotic education are aimed at the formation in young people of the necessary vital knowledge, skills, skills and strong will, high spiritual and moral qualities, the expression of factors affecting their consciousness, psyche and activity

Keywords: Youth, in spirit, upbringing, military.

Introduction

The system of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotism is a continuous process, consisting of a complex of interconnected political-legal, socio-economic, ideological, cultural-educational activities. The work of educating young people in the military-patriotism of the Republic of Uzbekistan, laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decisions of the chambers of the Supreme Assembly of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decrees, decisions and orders of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decisions and orders of the Cabinet of Ministers, It is carried out in accordance with the all-military regulations of the Armed Forces and other legislation. The work of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is regularly organized on a systematic and scientific basis. The system of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism consists of: - preschool education, general secondary education, aimed at the formation and development of values of socio-spiritual significance in the educational process, the spirit of love and loyalty to the motherland, institutions of vocational education and higher education; - state and non-governmental organizations that carry out mass and military-patriotic work, as well as other organizations. The following are the basic principles of educating young people in a military-patriotic spirit: - science; - historicism; - accuracy and agility; - regularity; - activity; - harmony of educational and educational work; - consistency of the educational process; - reliance on positive results and achievements achieved in military-patriotic education. The following are methods of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism: - persuasion; - training and independent work; - observation; - encouragement; - example and personal example. Youth in the spirit of military-patriotism training is organized in various forms, including scientific and practical conferences, question and answer nights, reading, Games, meetings with celebrities, and other forms. They provide a variety of spiritual and educational work, ultimately serving to form a healthy socio-spiritual environment in society. The following forms will be relevant in this: - lecture, question and answer nights, solo and collective conversations; - meetings with military personnel and veterans with rich life experience, persons who have won various competitions and competitions in the fields of science, culture and sports; - scientific-theoretical and practical conferences, seminars-trainings, evenings dedicated to a specific topic, discussions, quizzes, round tables; - study and popularization of accumulated

advanced Experiences;–Study public opinion and the spiritual–mental environment in military communities;–use of TV shows and radio shows, films and cartoons, artistic and musical works, Soldier Songs, media, websites and electronic games and other technical means;–veterans of war and, organize meetings with representatives of state and non–governmental organizations; - on the day of conscripts, conduct valiant lessons and organize excursions. The state is the main institution that provides for the organization of a system of education of young people in the spirit of military patriotism, monitoring of its results. The state organizes the educational process of the younger generation in the family, preschool education, general secondary education, vocational education, and higher education institutions, during military service, as well as within the framework of citizens ' self-government bodies, various state and non-governmental organizations. The work of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism is carried out in the following four stages) the first stage (3-7 years old) is considered to be the stage in which initial visions of the surrounding world, Homeland appear, it involves teaching children various poems, songs and songs in family and preschool institutions, showing cartoons and various games, understanding the world through drawing pictures, forming love for the mother-land in them based on acquaintance with the symbols of the state (flag, coat of arms, anthem).

At this stage, the main ones are: - to tell fairy tales and stories in order to form initial visions in the military-patriotic direction; - to memorize poems and songs on topics related to love for the motherland, the sacred duty of the Defense Of The Motherland;–to draw pictures to expand the imagination of children and to organize various competitions and competitions, through this, they are spiritually encouraged; - to show cartoons on the theme of military-patriotism and conduct various games;–to organize excursions to cultural and recreational parks associated with military museums and the theme of military-patriotism) at the second stage (7-16 years old), to strengthen the love and loyalty of students to the motherland, to fulfill the duty of, spiritually mature, with the view of the wider world, is encouraged to do noble deeds, such as forming as a harmonious person with independent thinking.

At this stage:–reading articles about heroes of our time, fiction;–Organization of cultural and educational events, thematic evenings and song competitions in the military-patriotism in general secondary educational institutions, presentation of plaques from performances;–Organization of a competition of essays on the topics “I will save my homeland as a black eye”, “fate of the country-my destiny” with the participation of, Organization of sports competitions and events on such topics as "children of Uzbekistan will be immersed"; - presentation of artistic and documentary films, cartoons and their discussion on the topic of military patriotism;–introduction of information about the life and work of our great captains into textbooks and educational and methodological manuals, telling stories based on vivid examples of their courage, dedication and heroism; - ” schools of, Organization of excursions to special groups and military units of professional colleges and academic lyceums;–holding meetings with our compatriots who received the State Prize “Mard uglon”, widely promoting the achievements and results they have achieved among young people;

–to give special importance to the gradual Organization of military-sports games “successors of Temurbek” with the participation of upper-class students of general Secondary Education



Schools) the third stage (16-18 years old) is aimed at ensuring spiritual and physical readiness in young people to serve the motherland and worthy for its protection. At this stage, in addition to the above tasks, attention is paid to the following issues:—preparation of young people for military service, formation of their independent opinion and positive views on military service, strengthening patriotic feelings;—Defense departments and military units, self-government bodies in order to enrich the theoretical and practical knowledge and skills of the student youth, Organization of various sustainable and interesting activities in cooperation with state and public organizations; - to provide detailed information about the need for physically strong and spiritually mature youth for our national army, the importance of military service, reforms in the Armed Forces;) fourth stage (18-30 years old) physical and spiritual ability of young people, leadership skills and intellectual potential, general and professional, implies encouraging and achieving a healthy life. At this stage, it is required to pay attention to the following aspects:-to further enrich the imagination and knowledge of the importance of educating the younger generation as people of full maturity, intellectual and spiritual potential, loyal to parents and their homeland;—to be always ready for the protection of the motherland and to be proud of young people who are, to strengthen the qualities of perseverance and courage, develop the skills of preservation of weapons, military equipment, state and military property; - to regularly improve combat training and military skills, to form such qualities as mutual assistance and appreciation of friendly relations decided in the military community; - to closely assist young people to master their chosen profession and grow up to be a mature specialist; - to, to instill in the minds of young people the role and importance of artistic works in resolving high spirituality in society;—to strengthen critical views and ideological immunity, feelings of self-confidence, vigilance and awareness against alien ideas contrary to our national ideology; - to be able to clearly state an active life position in young people and his own independent thoughts, to feel, teaching them to be persistent. In pedagogical analysis and assessment of indicators of the level of patriotism in students, it finds its expression in a careful attitude to the glory, dignity, culture and traditions of the beloved people. The unity of patriotic citizens is the basis for the establishment of a young and independent state of Uzbekistan. This is what helps to overcome the difficulties on the way to re-transformation of society, to achieve harmony and cooperation

FOYDALANILGAN ADABIYOTLAR:

1. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Konstitutsiyasi.
2. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi harbiy doktrinasi.
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