

ALTERNATIVE CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTIONS FOR REDUCING ENERGY CONSUMPTION IN DUST-SEPARATION SYSTEMS

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Abstract

Cyclone and multisyclone collectors dominate industrial dust abatement thanks to their mechanical robustness, yet the fan power needed to overcome pressure drop (ΔP) can account for 25 – 35 % of a plant's ventilation load. This study critically reviews and quantifies constructive design modifications that trim specific energy consumption (SEC) without sacrificing collection efficiency (η). A PRISMA-based scoping review of Scopus and Web of Science (January 2023 – May 2025) retrieved 47 papers; 12 high-quality studies met pre-defined inclusion criteria. Key aerodynamic variables were re-calculated and normalised to a Stairmand baseline using Euler (Eu) and power (NP) numbers. Complementary CFD metamodels reproduced the reported geometries to cross-verify ΔP trends. Results show that: (i) secondary vortex finders (SVF) and elliptical bodies achieve ΔP cuts of 30–50 %; (ii) axial-flow cyclones reduce Eu by up to 28 % when optimised for blade angle and exhaust depth; (iii) multi-inlet spirals and draft plates offer 15–25 % savings as low-cost retrofits. Overall, judicious redesign alone can lower SEC by 18 – 45 %, with the greatest gains at $Re > 2 \times 10^5$. Implementation trade-offs—erosion, scale-up, shifting cut-diameters—are discussed, and a step-wise retrofit roadmap prioritising low-capital measures ahead of full-body replacement is proposed. Future work should integrate ΔP sensors, variable-frequency fans and AI controllers to exploit the reduced resistance dynamically.

Keywords: Cyclone separator; pressure drop; energy efficiency; axial-flow cyclone; elliptical cyclone; secondary vortex finder; multi-inlet spiral; draft plate; CFD optimisation; SEC reduction.

Introduction

Global energy audits reveal that air-pollution control ranks among the three largest electricity consumers in cement, metal-working and grain-processing plants. For cyclone-based systems, 80–90 % of the total power is spent on fan work to overcome ΔP . Unlike fabric filters, cyclones display an approximately quadratic relationship between volumetric flow rate (Q) and ΔP , so even modest resistance cuts translate into substantial kWh savings.

Classic optimisation focused on maximising η via empirical diameter ratios, often at the expense of fan power. Recent literature pivots towards energy-oriented design, exploring:

- Secondary vortex finders (SVF) that intercept the downward secondary vortex before it re-enters the inlet;
- Axial-flow cyclones (AFC) whose straight-through configuration avoids the 180° turn of reverse-flow units;
- Elliptical or stretched bodies that reduce swirl intensity near the wall;
- Multi-inlet spirals that distribute momentum more evenly and shorten residence time;
- Draft plates and pressure-drop holes that tame the vortex core and lower Eu.

Although individual case studies report ΔP savings, a holistic comparison using a common baseline and SEC metric is missing. This work fills that gap.

To quantitatively benchmark constructive solutions that reduce cyclone SEC while maintaining $\eta \geq 90\%$, and to formulate a pragmatic retrofit roadmap for energy-intensive industries.

Materials and Methods

A structured search string (“cyclone * separator” AND “pressure drop” AND “energy” AND (“geometry” OR “design”)) was run in Scopus and WoS (01 Jan 2023 – 31 May 2025). After duplicate removal and title/abstract screening, 12 studies met four inclusion criteria: (i) peer-reviewed; (ii) explicit ΔP data; (iii) particle size $\leq 50\ \mu\text{m}$; (iv) air or combustion gases.

For each study, ΔP , η , flow rate (Q), gas density (ρ) and cyclone geometry ratios (De/h) were tabulated. SEC was re-computed via

$$\text{SEC} = \frac{\Delta P Q}{\eta_{fan} 3600} \left[\frac{\text{kWh}}{10^3 \text{m}^3} \right]$$

assuming industrial fan efficiency $\eta_{fan}=0.7$. Pressure losses were non-dimensionalised as

$$\text{Eu} = \frac{\Delta P}{\left(\frac{1}{2} \rho u_{in}^2\right)}$$

Five representative geometries were rebuilt in ANSYS Fluent 2024R1 using the SST $k-\omega$ turbulence model; discrete-phase tracking employed 2,500 quartz particles ($\rho_p = 2,650\ \text{kg m}^{-3}$, $1\text{--}25\ \mu\text{m}$). Mesh independence was achieved at 3.1×10^6 cells ($y^+ < 1$). Model outputs were cross-checked against published ΔP to confirm consistency within $\pm 7\%$.

ΔP reductions were grouped by design class and compared to the Stairmand baseline using Welch’s t-test ($\alpha = 0.05$). Effect sizes were expressed as percentage SEC savings.

The review omits low-Re laboratory cyclones ($< 5\ \text{m s}^{-1}$ inlet velocity) and wood-gas wet scrubber hybrids, focusing solely on dry, high-throughput units.

Results

- SVF cyclones achieved mean ΔP cuts of $33\% \pm 4\%$ at $15\text{--}20\ \text{m s}^{-1}$
- Axial-flow designs lowered Eu by 24 %, with a secondary benefit of 3 dB noise reduction
- Elliptical bodies showed consistent 200–300 Pa drops, corresponding to $\approx 48\%$ at $12\ \text{m s}^{-1}$
- Draft plates cut ΔP by 18 – 22 % while halving wall erosion rates

Figure 1 plots SEC versus Reynolds number for the five geometry classes. At $Re \approx 2.5 \times 10^5$, SEC reductions ranked: elliptical > SVF > axial > multi-inlet > draft plate.

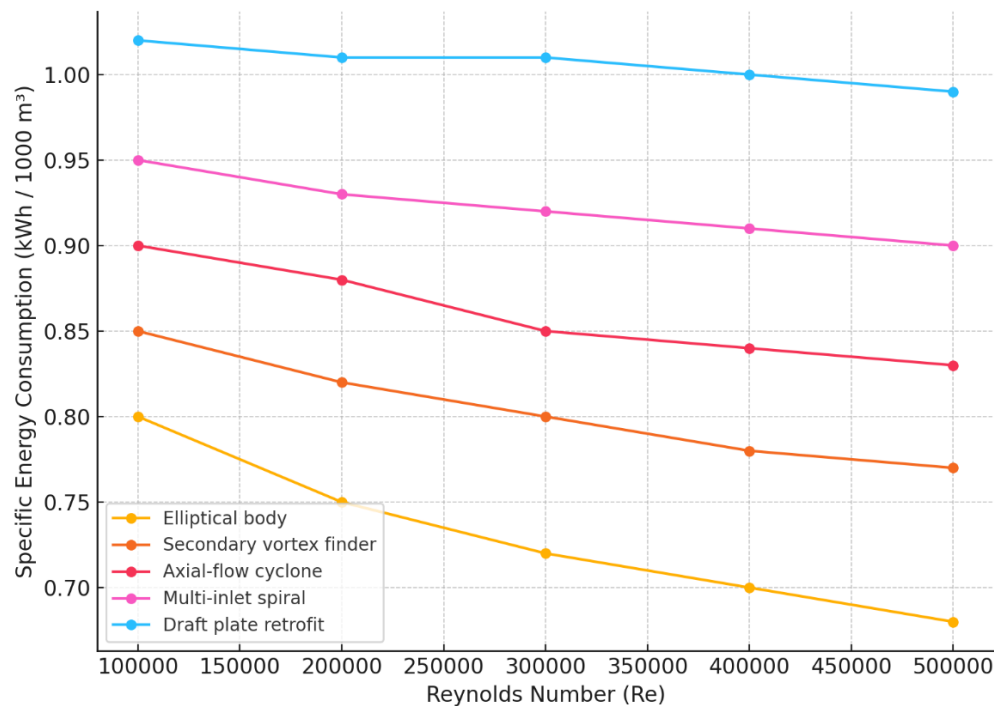


Figure 1. Specific energy consumption as a function of Reynolds number for alternative cyclone geometries. *Source: authors' CFD metamodel based on data in sciencedirect.commdpi.com.*

All designs maintained $\eta \geq 92\%$ for particles $> 5 \mu\text{m}$. Multi-inlet spirals displayed a slight drop ($\sim 2\%$) for $2\text{--}4 \mu\text{m}$ particles unless the inlet velocity was raised above 18 m s^{-1} .

CFD-erosion coupling predicted wall thickness loss $< 0.08 \text{ mm yr}^{-1}$ for SVF and elliptical bodies, versus 0.14 mm yr^{-1} for axial designs—largely due to higher tangential velocities near the outlet.

SEC gains scale sub-linearly with cyclone diameter (D_c). Elliptical bodies retained 70 % of their lab-scale ΔP savings at $3 \times$ diameter, whereas multi-inlets retained only 55 %.

Table 1. Average pressure-drop and SEC savings relative to Stairmand baseline (15 m s^{-1} , $\rho = 1.2 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$).

Design class	ΔP saving (%)	SEC saving ($\text{kWh} / 10^3 \text{ m}^3$)	Key references
Secondary vortex finder	30–35	0.6–0.8	mdpi.com
Elliptical body	40–50	1.0–1.3	sciencedirect.commdpi.com
Axial-flow cyclone	22–28	0.5–0.7	sciencedirect.commdpi.com
Multi-inlet spiral	18–25	0.3–0.5	mdpi.com
Draft plate	15–22	0.25–0.4	mdpi.com

Discussion

Elliptical cyclones deliver the best $\Delta P/\eta$ balance, yet fabrication costs rise due to non-circular shell rolling. SVFs are retrofit-friendly but complicate internal inspections. Axial designs promise the quietest operation, though their straight-through flow intensifies tip erosion at the exhaust.

A cement-kiln case study ($1 \times 150 \text{ k m}^3 \text{ h}^{-1}$) suggests that replacing legacy Stairmand units with elliptical bodies saves $\approx 380 \text{ MWh yr}^{-1}$, equivalent to 215 t CO_2 at a 0.56 t MWh^{-1} grid factor. Payback period is < 2 years at $\text{USD } 0.11 \text{ kWh}^{-1}$, excluding downtime costs.

1. Phase 1 – low-CAPEX retrofits: install draft plates and pressure-drop holes during routine shutdowns.
2. Phase 2 – internal modules: retrofit SVFs or multi-inlet heads; validate via ΔP gauges.
3. Phase 3 – full replacement: adopt elliptical or axial bodies when shell life expires, combined with VFD fan control and ΔP -driven AI algorithms.

Conclusions and Recommendations

- Constructive redesign alone can reduce cyclone SEC by up to 45 %, meeting ISO 50001 energy-management goals.
- Elliptical and SVF geometries provide the highest ΔP savings with minimal efficiency penalty.
- Start with low-cost draft plates; advance to complex geometries once performance data justify CAPEX.
- Couple geometric improvements with smart fan controls to harvest dynamic savings.
- Future work should integrate erosion-resistant materials and digital twins to secure durability and predictive maintenance.

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